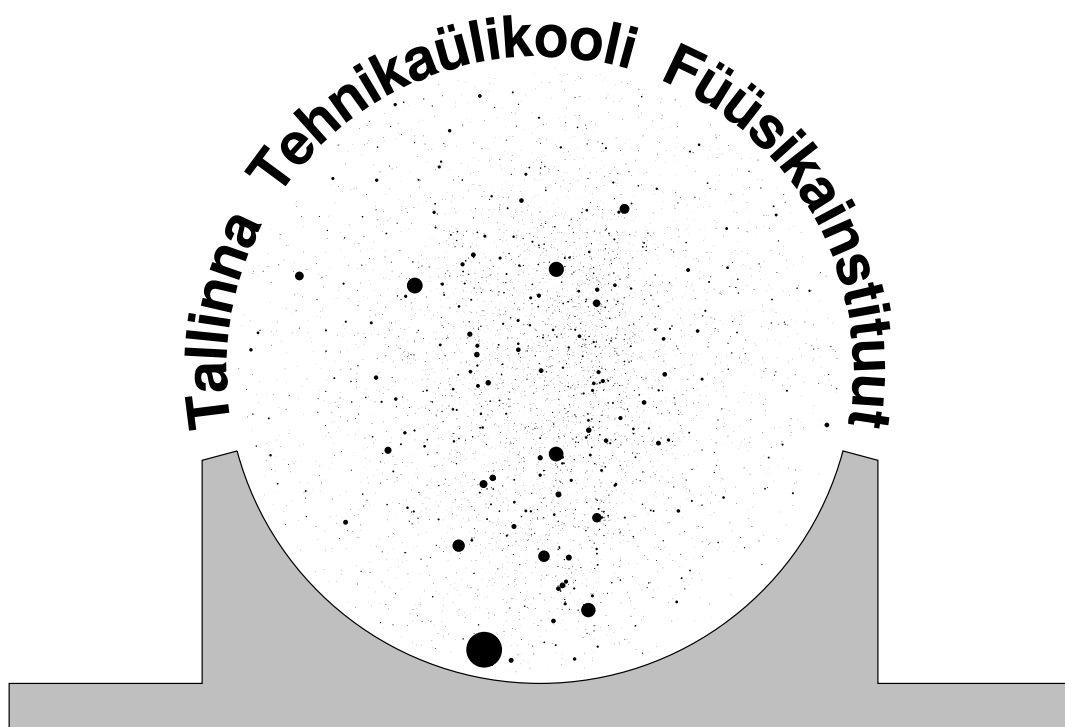
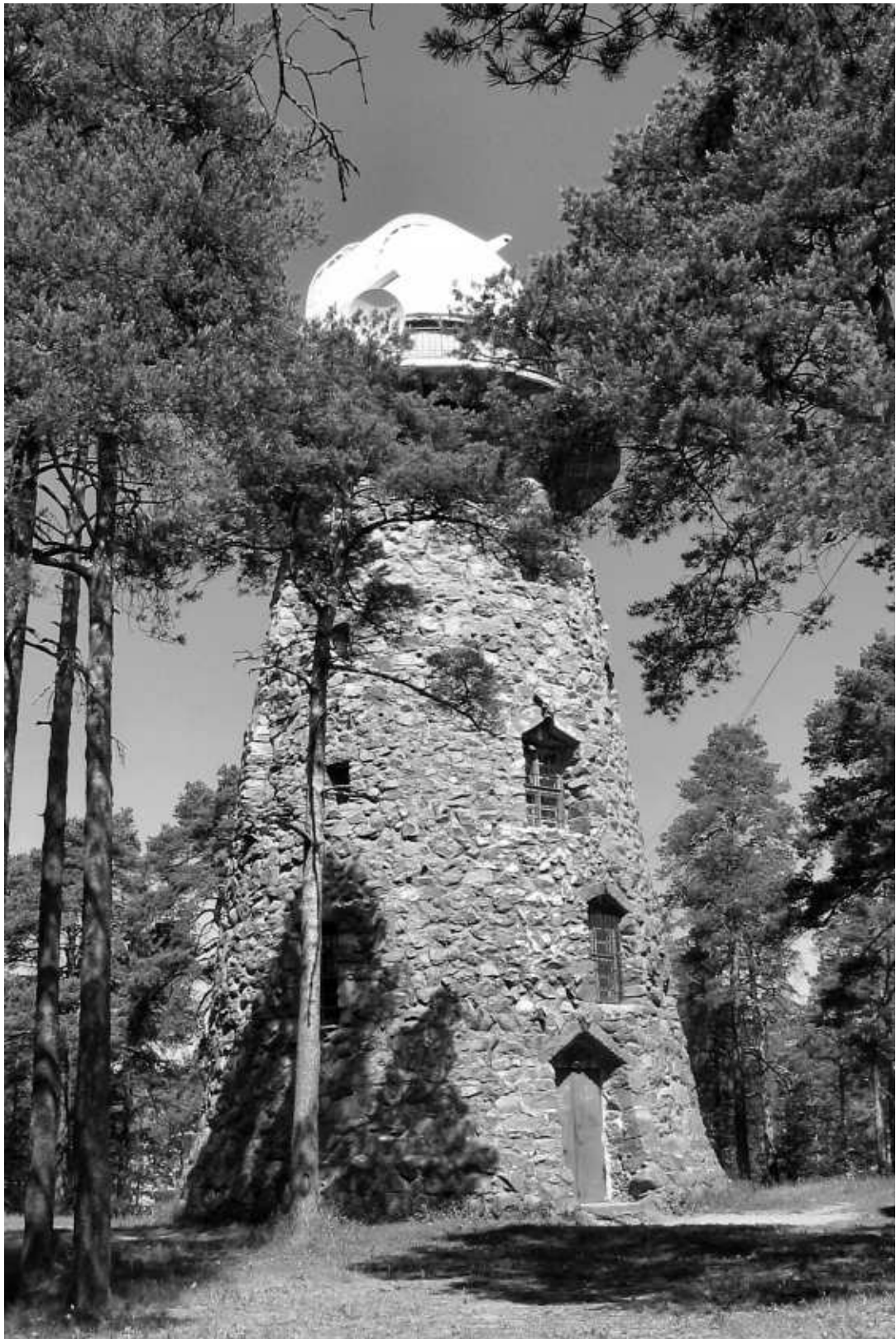




TALLINNA TÄHETORN **TALLINN OBSERVATORY**

II

2003



Tallinna Tähetorn
Tallinn Observatory

**TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOO
FÜÜSIKAINSTITUUT
TALLINNA TÄHETORN**

**TALLINN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS
TALLINN OBSERVATORY**

TALLINNA TÄHETORN TALLINN OBSERVATORY

II

TALLINN 2003

Koostanud ja toimetanud
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ISSN 1406–8559

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Classical UBV Photoelectric Photometry at Tallinn Observatory

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Tallinn Observatory is a typical small photoelectric observatory. It is located 12 km from the town center at southern boundary of Tallinn. The location has a rather dark sky and west winds take the smoke from Tallinn in the opposite direction. The first photoelectric photometer was attached to the Tallinn Observatory's AZT-14 (48 cm Cassegrain) in 1966. It was constructed in Tartu Observatory (located in Tõravere) by E.-M. Maasik (Maasik 1970). It is a classical UBV photometer (EMI 9502 B, DC amplifier, strip chart recording potentiometer EPP-009). In 1979 the PMT was replaced by new EMI 9502 A and R-filter was added. This photometer is still in working order. Thereupon we constructed three photometers described by P. Kalv (Kalv 1984), P. Kalv et. al. (Kalv 2002) and V. Harvig (Harvig 1987). During long years we have had enthusiastic assistante - amateurs Harry Hoyer as optician and Johannes Kalli as specialist in electronics. Besides the authors of this paper, Ülo Kestlane took part in observations for several years and Linda Kalv assisted often during observations. At the end of 1968 Peep Kalv designed an observation program which takes into account the bad observing conditions in our region. He choose several objects which require long-time observations (long-period, semiregular and irregular variables) which are often overlooked by observers in better observational conditions. Being interested in eclipsing binaries, Peep Kalv tried to find binaries with long period, with components of different spectral types, and with intrinsic variability demonstrated by former visual or photographic observers. If a long-period system has an unusually "deformed" light curve, there exists possibility, that the system is in a short and very fast evolution phase and interesting results are expected.

Klassikaline UBV fotomeetria Tallinna Tähetornis.

Tallinna Tähetorn on tüüpiline väike "fotomeetriline observatoorium". Rajamisel, 1960-ndate aastate alul planeeriti Tallinna Tähetorni, kui rahvaobservatooriumit (Villmann 1961), kus oleks asjaarmastajatel võimalik tegutseda asjatundjate juhendamisel. Tähetorn paikneb suure linna jaks soodsas piirkonnas (Glehni pargis) kuna taeva valgusreostus on mõõdukas ja samal ajal on sinna ligipääs võrdlemisi hea. Esimene fotoelektriline fotomeeter saadi 1966. aastal Tõravere (Tartu Observatoorium) mille koosseisu Tallinna Tähetorn kaua aastaid kuulus. Selle fotomeetri valmistas E.-M. Maasik ja seejärel valmistas oma jõududega kolm fotomeetrit, millest kahes esimeses kasutati eelnimetatuga identseid võimendeid. Nende fotomeetrite valmistamises osalesid ka amatöörid Harry Hoyer ja Johannes Kalli. Vaatlusprogrammi koostamisel arvestas Peep Kalv asjaolu, et meie ilmatikuoludes tuleb valida objektid, mille vaatlustest paremate vaatlusvõimaluste korral naljalt ei hoolita – seega väga pikaajalisi vaatlusi nõudvad tähed. Sellega seoses oli programmis mitu pikaperioodilist kaksiktähte. Lisaks autoritele osales vaatlustes mitu aastat Ülo Kestlane ja ligi kolmkümmene aasta vältel Linda Kalv.

Photometric Systems of Tallinn Observatory's 50 cm Cassegrain in 1967 – 1996

Photomultiplier Tubes used:

1. EMI 9502B until JD 2444000
2. EMI 9502SA from JD 2444100 to JD 2444317 and from JD 2445500 up to CCD era
3. FEU-79 from JD 2444317 to JD 2445000

Filters:

1. B BG-12 + GG-13 (1 mm + 2 mm)
V GG-11 (2 mm)
2. U UG-2 (2 mm)
B BG-12 (1 mm)
V GG-11 (2 mm)
R Photographic
3. U UG-2 + SZS-21 (2 mm + 3 mm (for red leak))
B BG-12 + SZS-21 (1 mm + 3 mm)
V GG-11 + SZS-21 (2 mm + 3 mm)
R Interference Filter $H_\alpha \pm 450\text{\AA}$
 H_α Interference Filter $H_\alpha \pm 45\text{\AA}$

Transformation coefficients of photometric system and mean extinction coefficients used with multipliers and filters above:

$$1. \left| \begin{array}{l} \Delta(B - V) = [(1 + 0.047 \times \overline{X}) \times \Delta(b - v) - 0.20 \times \Delta X] \times 1.188 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.004 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.005 \\ \Delta V = \Delta v - 0.36 \times \Delta X - 0.065 \times \Delta(B - V) \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.004 \end{array} \right.$$

$$2. \left| \begin{array}{l} \Delta(U - B) = [\Delta(u - b) - 0.262 \times \Delta X] \times 1.189 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.017 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.010 \\ \Delta(B - V) = [(1 + 0.050 \times \overline{X}) \times \Delta(b - v) - 0.199 \times \Delta X] \times 0.944 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.003 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.002 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.007 \\ \Delta V = \Delta v - 0.356 \times \Delta X - 0.089 \times \Delta(B - V) \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.006 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.004 \\ \Delta(V - R) = [\Delta(v - r) - 0.107 \times \Delta X] \times 1.249 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.003 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.012 \end{array} \right.$$

$$3. \left| \begin{array}{l} \Delta(U - B) = [\Delta(u - b) - 0.320 \times \Delta X] \times 1.116 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.004 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.008 \\ \Delta(B - V) = [(1 + 0.040 \times \overline{X}) \times \Delta(b - v) - 0.180 \times \Delta X] \times 1.000 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.013 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.003 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.003 \\ \Delta V = \Delta v - 0.240 \times \Delta X - 0.110 \times \Delta(B - V) \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.003 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.010 \\ \Delta(V - R) = [\Delta(v - r) - 0.105 \times \Delta X] \times 1.087 \\ \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.023 \quad \quad \quad \pm 0.011 \end{array} \right.$$

The light-curve for H_α has been reduced to an equivalent width of H_α line in the units of continuous flux in its neighbourhood according to the formula:

$$\frac{1 + \frac{\Delta W_e}{\Delta \lambda_{H_\alpha}}}{1 + \frac{\Delta W_e}{\Delta \lambda_r}} = \frac{J_{H_\alpha var}/J_{H_\alpha comp}}{J_r var/J_r comp} \quad (1)$$

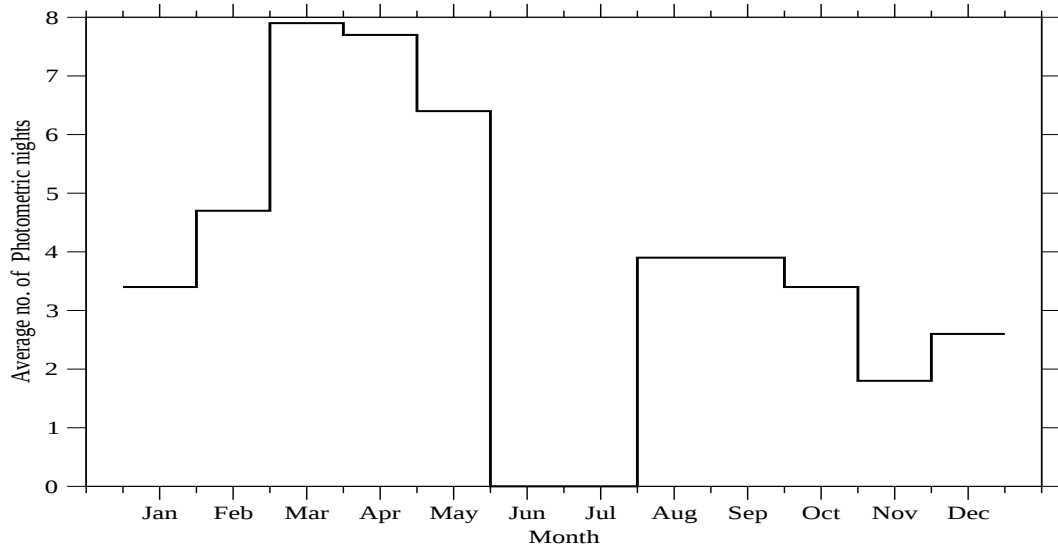
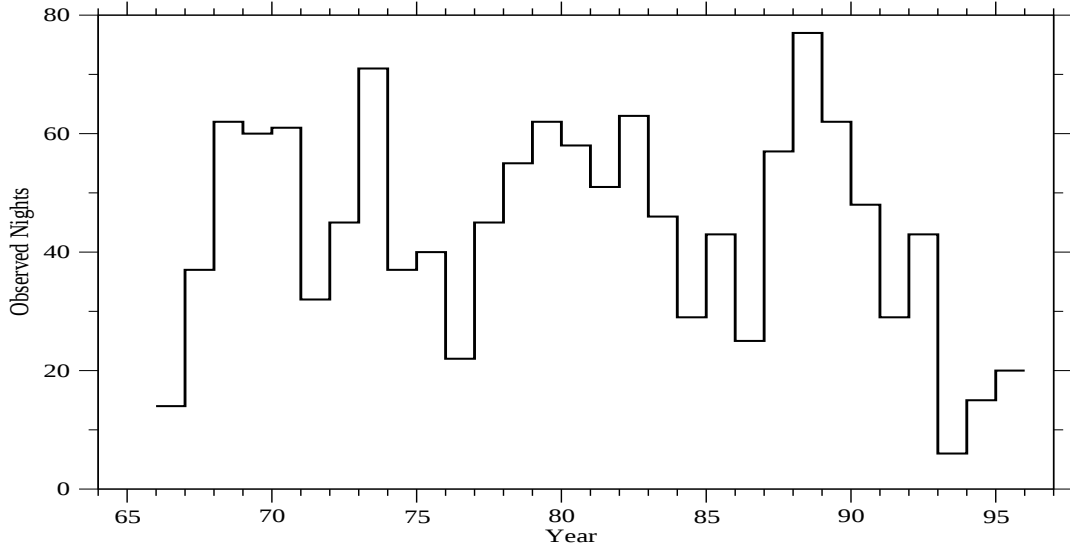
or approximately:

$$1 - \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta \lambda_{H_\alpha}} + \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta \lambda_r} = \frac{J_{H_\alpha var}/J_{H_\alpha comp}}{J_r var/J_r comp} \quad (2)$$

where the traditional equivalent line width $\Delta W = -\Delta W_e$ has been taken into use. Since in our measurements $\Delta \lambda_{H_\alpha} = 90\text{\AA}$ and $\Delta \lambda_r = 900\text{\AA}$ it follows that:

$$\Delta W = -100 \times \left(\frac{J_{H_\alpha var}/J_{H_\alpha comp}}{J_r var/J_r comp} - 1 \right) \quad (3)$$

Total number of photometric nights 1321.



Main Objects of the Observation Programme

Object	Sp	Period	Mag	Type
Eclipsing Binarys:				
BM Cam = GSC 3746 2215	K0iii	82 ^d 8	6 ^m 2 – 6 ^m 3	RS CVn
TW Cnc = GSC 0804 0221	G8III+A8	70 ^d 8	8 ^m 5 – 9 ^m 0	Algol
UU Cnc = GSC 1376 2003	K4III	96 ^d 7	8 ^m 7 – 9 ^m 4	β Lyrae
RX Cas = GSC 4313 0258	K1III+A5EIII	32 ^d 3	8 ^m 6 – 9 ^m 5	β Lyrae
AO Cas = GSC 3259 0394	O9III+O9III	3 ^d 5	6 ^m 1 – 6 ^m 3	Elliptical
BM Cas = GSC 4025 0406	A5IA-F0E1AB	197 ^d 3	8 ^m 8 – 9 ^m 3	β Lyrae
XZ Cep = GSC 4276 0999	O9.5V	5 ^d 1	8 ^m 0 – 8 ^m 8	β Lyrae
AH Cep = GSC 4273 0857	B0.5VNE+B05V	1 ^d 8	6 ^m 8 – 7 ^m 1	β Lyrae
CQ Cep = GSC 3991 1076	WN5.5+O7	1 ^d 6	8 ^m 6 – 9 ^m 1	β Lyrae
CW Cep = GSC 4282 4181	B0.5+B0.5IV-VEA	2 ^d 7	7 ^m 6 – 8 ^m 0	Algol
GG Cas = GSC 3677 1698	B5-B8V+F0III	3 ^d 8	9 ^m 9 – 10 ^m 3	Algol
NY Cep = GSC 4282 4681	B0IV+B0IV	15 ^d 3	7 ^m 4 – 7 ^m 6	Algol
V367 Cyg = GSC 3166 0772	B8PEIA+F4III	18 ^d 6	6 ^m 7 – 7 ^m 6	β Lyrae
V448 Cyg = GSC 2679 0493	O0.5E+B1IB-II	6 ^d 5	7 ^m 0 – 8 ^m 7	β Lyrar
RY Gem = GSC 0134 0922	A2VE+K2IV	9 ^d 3	8 ^m 7 – 11 ^m 0	Algol
WY Gem = GSC 1877 1504	M2EPIAB+B2V-B3V		8 ^m 9 – 9 ^m 8	Irregular
BU Bem = GSC 1877 1719	M1-M2IA-IAB		5 ^m 7 – 8 ^m 1	Irregular
X-Ray Binary:				
X Per = GSC 2357 2042	O9.5[III-V]EP		6 ^m 0 – 7 ^m 0	γ Cas
Be-Stars:				
BV Cam = GSC 3746 2216	B2,5IIIE		5 ^m 1 – 5 ^m 2	γ Cas
CX Dra = GSC 3918 1829	B2.5VE		5 ^m 7 – 2 ^m 0	γ Cas
V2148 Cyg = GSC 3588 1102	B5			
V639 Cas = GSC 4018 3804	B3IAE		6 ^m 2 – 6 ^m 3	α Cyg
Late Spectral Type Variable:				
HD 193092 = GSC 3155 2323	K3.5IIAB		micro-var	
Nonstationary Cepheid:				
RU Cam = GSC 4364 0097	C0.1-C3.2E(K0-R0)	22 ^d 2	8 ^m 1 – 9 ^m 8	W Vir

Reference

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Photoelectric Light Curves of Delta Scuti Variable SZ Lyn

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The variable star SZ Lyncis was discovered by Hoffmeister (Hoffmeister 1949). SZ Lyncis = HD 67390 = BD +44° 1718 was chosen for the „first light star“ of Tallinn's variable stars program in 1967. The comparison star was HD 67254 and HD 67825 was used as check star. From 75 measurements of this pair their $\Delta b = -0^m.410$.

The Light Curves (Figure 1) are plotted according to the formula:

$$\text{Max JD Hel} = 2438124.39824 + 0^d.120534920 \times E$$

SZ Lyn fotoelektrilised heleduskõverad.

SZ Lyn muutlikkuse avastas Hoffmeister. Tallinna Tähetornis valiti see aga esimeseks muutlikuks „proovitäheks“ peale esimese fotoelektrilise fotomeetri paigaldamist. Tegemist on üliühiperoodilise pulseeruva tähega, mida on klassifitseeritud kui kääbus tsefeidi, AI Velorum või δ Scuti tüüpi muutliku täheena. Hilisemate tööde autorid kalduvad klassifitseerima seda tähte aga suure amplituudiga δ Scuti tüüpi muutlikuks täheks. Peale selle on antud täht eriti huvitav, kuna ta kuulub kaksiksüsteemi, mille orbitaalne periood on 1181.1 päeva. Teine (nähtamatu) komponent on arvatavasti põhijada hilisemat spektriklassi täht. Uuem ülevaade sellest süsteemist on antud (Moffett et. al. 1988), samas on leitud kaksiklust arvestav täpsustatud heleduse maksimumi määramise valem:

$$T_{max} = T_0 + EP_0 \left[1 + \frac{\gamma}{c} \right] + \frac{\beta}{2} E^2 + \frac{a \sin i}{2.59 \times 10^{10}} \left[\frac{1 - e^2}{1 + e \cos \nu} \sin(\nu + \omega) + e \sin \omega \right]$$

kus

$$P_0(\text{pulsatsioon}) = 0^d.12052114 \pm 0.000000012$$

$$T_0(E=0) = 2438124.3987 \text{ HJD} \pm 0.0001$$

$$\beta = +3.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ days cycle}^{-1} \pm 0.4 \times 10^{-12}$$

$$\gamma = 34.17 \text{ km s}^{-1} \pm 0.04$$

Seega osutus prooviks valitud täht teiste uurijate tööde põhjal erakordselt huvitavaks.

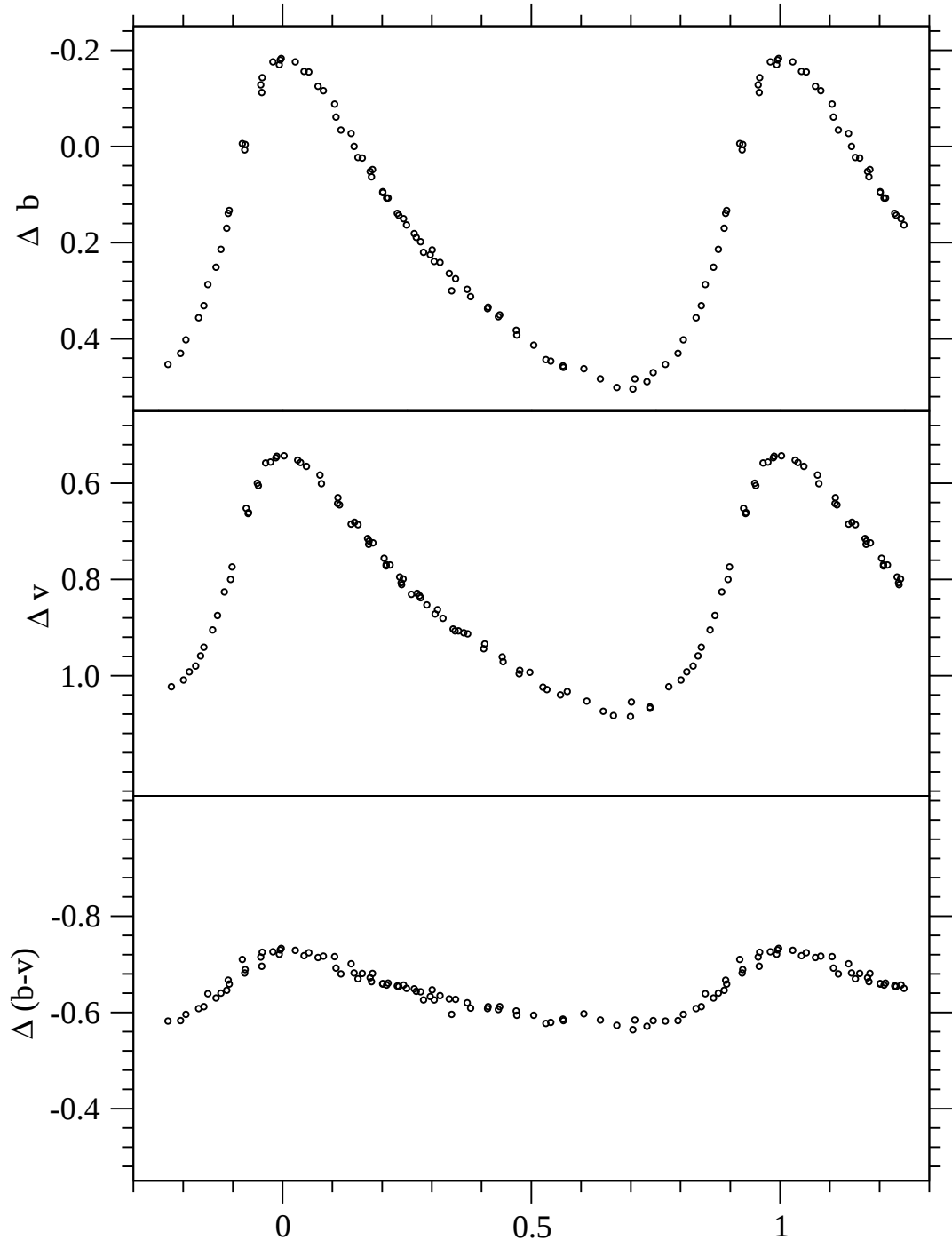


Figure 1: Light Curves of SZ Lyn

Observations of SZ Lyn

JD Hel. 2400000+	Δb	Δv
39539.3753	0.024	0.715
39539.3802	0.096	0.772
39539.3852	0.15	0.795
39539.3894	0.198	0.829
39539.3922	0.215	0.872
39539.3963	0.264	0.903
39539.4007	0.297	0.911
39539.4057	0.334	0.944
39539.4082	0.354	0.961
39539.4125	0.382	0.989
39539.4168	0.413	0.993
39539.4209	0.446	1.029
39539.4239	0.456	1.033
39539.4413	0.483	1.055
39539.4458	0.47	1.065
39539.4487	0.453	1.023
39539.4531	0.402	0.992
39539.4583	0.287	0.941
39539.4633	0.139	0.826
39539.4667	−0.006	0.652
39539.4715	−0.143	0.558
39539.4759	−0.18	0.544
39539.4817	−0.156	0.557
39539.4851	−0.125	0.601
39539.4894	−0.061	0.645
39539.4938	0	0.685
39539.498	0.063	0.727
39539.5007	0.094	0.769
39539.5046	0.143	0.811
39539.5084	0.181	0.831
39539.5122	0.225	0.853
39539.5146	0.241	0.881
39539.5184	0.275	0.907
39539.522	0.312	0.913
39539.5261	0.337	0.934
39539.5291	0.35	0.971
39539.5332	0.392	0.996
39539.5403	0.443	1.024
39539.5445	0.459	1.04
39539.5494	0.462	1.053
39539.5535	0.483	1.074
39539.5574	0.501	1.083
39539.5614	0.504	1.085
39539.5648	0.489	1.068
39539.5723	0.43	1.009
39539.5767	0.356	0.98
39539.5809	0.251	0.905
39539.5835	0.17	0.8
39539.5878	0.007	0.663
39539.5919	−0.112	0.605
39539.5962	−0.17	0.547

Observations of SZ Lyn: *continued*

JD Hel. 2400000+	Δ b	Δ v
39539.6111	−0.034	0.642
39539.6152	0.023	0.681
39539.6182	0.052	0.724
39539.6222	0.107	0.77
39539.627	0.163	0.799
39539.6312	0.22	0.838
39539.6337	0.239	0.863
39539.638	0.3	0.907
39554.2832	0.331	0.959
39554.2873	0.214	0.875
39554.2893	0.133	0.774
39554.2932	−0.004	0.661
39554.297	−0.128	0.6
39554.2999	−0.176	0.556
39554.3019	−0.183	0.543
39554.3053	−0.176	0.552
39554.3086	−0.155	0.565
39554.3122	−0.116	0.583
39554.3149	−0.088	0.63
39554.3189	−0.027	0.686
39554.324	0.048	0.72
39554.3278	0.107	0.756
39554.3301	0.139	0.807
39554.3346	0.189	0.834

Reference

- Hoffmeister, C. 1949, Astr. Abhand. 12, 1.
Moffett, T. J., Barnes III, T, G., Fekel, F. C., Jefferys, W. H., Achtermann, J. M., 1988,
Astron. J., Vol. 95(5), p. 1534

HD 193092: a New Variable Star. UBVR Observations from 1974-1996

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HD 193092 was chosen as red star of the pair of selective extinction but turned out to be variable. Thereupon the star was observed at times along with the stars of the main program. According to Hipparcos Variability Annex, HD 194193 (comparison star) is variable up to 0^m04 . Magnitudes (figure 2) are relative to comparison star (var-comp). All points are normal-mean from three consecutive measurements.

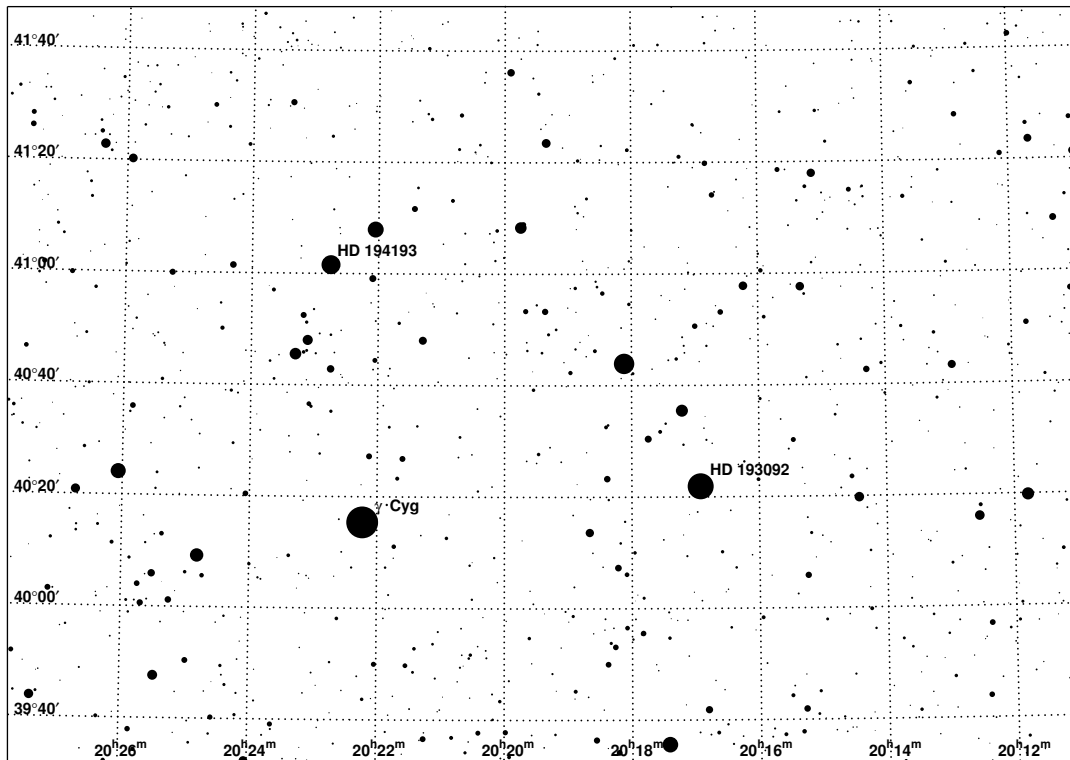


Figure 1: HD 193092 Finder Chart

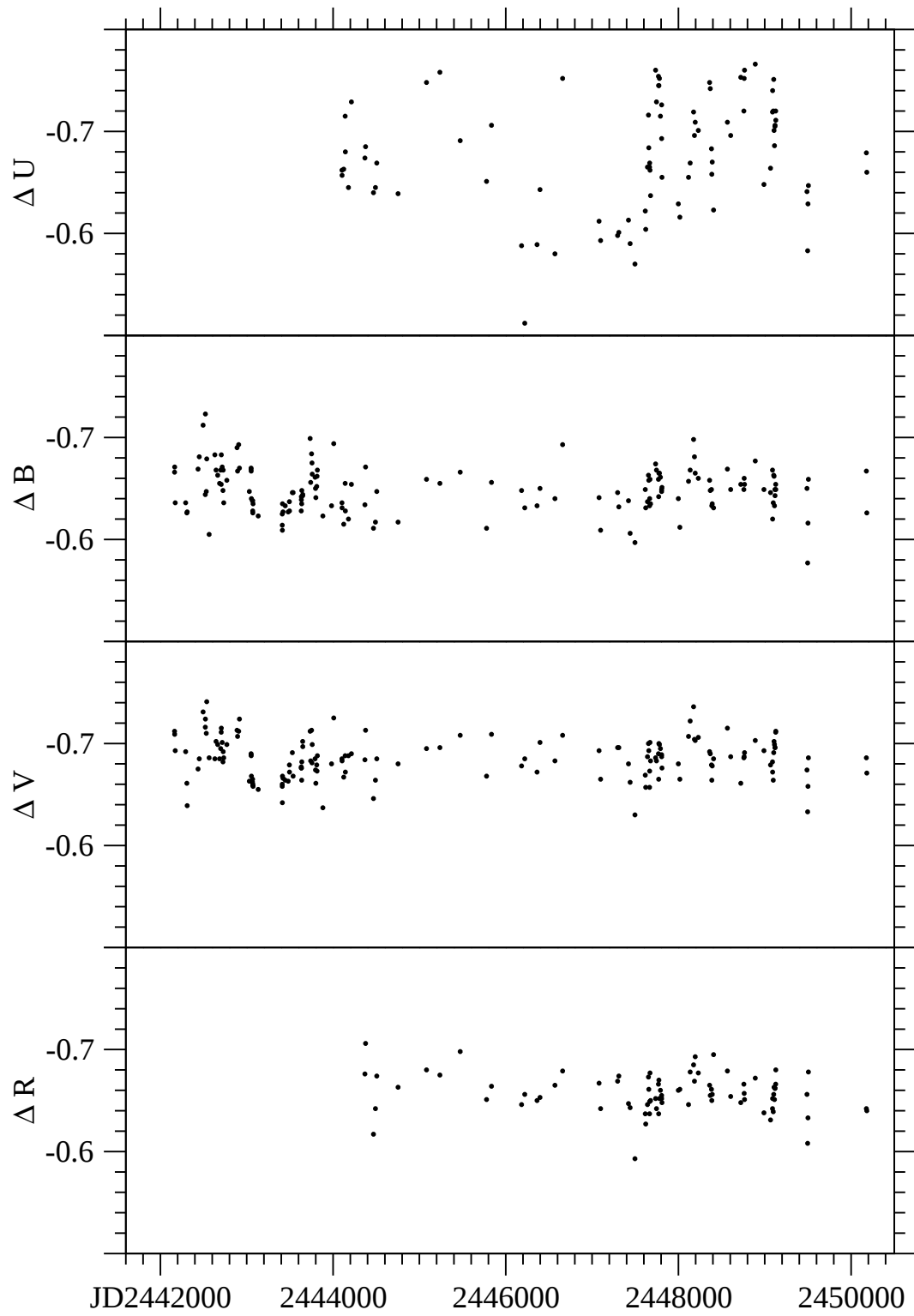


Figure 2: Light Curve of HD 193092

Observations of HD 193092

JD Hel. 2400000+	ΔU	ΔB	ΔV	ΔR
42164.4734		−0.666	−0.712	
42165.4852		−0.671	−0.709	
42171.5187		−0.636	−0.693	
42292.4573		−0.636	−0.692	
42306.4027		−0.626	−0.661	
42310.3477		−0.627	−0.639	
42436.1795		−0.669	−0.675	
42450.202		−0.681	−0.685	
42495.5793		−0.712	−0.731	
42520.5673		−0.644	−0.716	
42521.5023		−0.723	−0.724	
42532.5303		−0.647	−0.71	
42537.5169		−0.679	−0.741	
42565.4372		−0.605	−0.686	
42631.3952		−0.683	−0.685	
42645.438		−0.668	−0.702	
42664.3505		−0.663	−0.699	
42685.2897		−0.655	−0.685	
42698.3804		−0.668	−0.695	
42704.2853		−0.654	−0.711	
42706.3805		−0.683	−0.715	
42716.2742		−0.671	−0.701	
42725.1728		−0.648	−0.682	
42728.2941		−0.668	−0.692	
42734.3386		−0.636	−0.686	
42770.19		−0.658	−0.699	
42887.5224		−0.69	−0.713	
42894.5153		−0.667	−0.707	
42907.4847		−0.693	−0.712	
42916.4622		−0.67	−0.724	
43030.302		−0.647	−0.663	
43050.2724		−0.67	−0.69	
43051.2337		−0.669	−0.689	
43052.2632		−0.667	−0.688	
43054.2615		−0.64	−0.668	
43067.2448		−0.638	−0.662	
43068.235		−0.638	−0.665	
43070.2394		−0.628	−0.659	
43071.2574		−0.626	−0.66	
43073.2089		−0.635	−0.658	
43133.1949		−0.623	−0.655	
43411.3125		−0.614	−0.66	
43412.4056		−0.625	−0.658	
43413.35		−0.609	−0.642	
43414.4312		−0.635	−0.668	
43421.2198		−0.627	−0.666	
43446.2523		−0.633	−0.664	
43480.2704		−0.627	−0.663	
43494.1721		−0.637	−0.679	
43496.1833		−0.628	−0.672	
43529.1908		−0.646	−0.691	
43537.1823		−0.646	−0.668	
43631.4957		−0.628	−0.677	
43632.4911		−0.639	−0.676	

Observations of HD 193092: *continued*

JD Hel. 2400000+	ΔU	ΔB	ΔV	ΔR
43633.4796		−0.642	−0.676	
43636.4645		−0.635	−0.664	
43638.4552		−0.648	−0.682	
43648.4532		−0.643	−0.702	
43649.4386		−0.644	−0.697	
43734.4273		−0.699	−0.712	
43741.4		−0.656	−0.683	
43751.4327		−0.684	−0.713	
43756.3965		−0.675	−0.681	
43758.382		−0.664	−0.699	
43792.3225		−0.661	−0.685	
43797.3368		−0.65	−0.674	
43801.2801		−0.641	−0.661	
43811.3723		−0.652	−0.679	
43814.3863		−0.662	−0.673	
43819.2344		−0.668	−0.688	
43882.1855		−0.623	−0.637	
43982.5505		−0.633	−0.68	
44007.4792		−0.694	−0.725	
44103.4554	−0.662	−0.636	−0.685	
44104.3514	−0.657	−0.631	−0.683	
44124.368	−0.663	−0.615	−0.667	
44140.4993	−0.715	−0.655	−0.688	
44142.4134	−0.68	−0.628	−0.672	
44178.2509	−0.645	−0.62	−0.688	
44212.2125	−0.729	−0.654	−0.69	
44369.4843	−0.674	−0.634	−0.684	−0.676
44376.4526	−0.685	−0.671	−0.713	−0.706
44468.4847	−0.64	−0.611	−0.646	−0.617
44491.4293	−0.645	−0.617	−0.664	−0.642
44506.43	−0.669	−0.647	−0.685	−0.674
44753.4522	−0.639	−0.617	−0.68	−0.663
45082.5108	−0.748	−0.659	−0.695	−0.68
45237.4008	−0.758	−0.655	−0.696	−0.675
45472.4807	−0.691	−0.666	−0.708	−0.698
45777.6344	−0.651	−0.611	−0.668	−0.651
45835.4871	−0.706	−0.656	−0.709	−0.664
46183.518	−0.588	−0.648	−0.678	−0.646
46220.4286	−0.512	−0.631	−0.685	−0.656
46363.3366	−0.589	−0.633	−0.672	−0.65
46397.2559	−0.643	−0.65	−0.701	−0.653
46569.4648	−0.58	−0.64	−0.683	−0.665
46658.4699	−0.752	−0.693	−0.708	−0.679
47081.4559	−0.612	−0.641	−0.693	−0.667
47098.3713	−0.593	−0.609	−0.665	−0.642
47295.4814	−0.598	−0.646	−0.696	−0.669
47309.4364	−0.601	−0.632	−0.696	−0.674
47421.5104	−0.613	−0.638	−0.68	−0.647
47440.4097	−0.59	−0.606	−0.662	−0.643
47497.2677	−0.57	−0.597	−0.63	−0.593
47616.5925	−0.622	−0.649	−0.669	−0.637
47621.5942	−0.604	−0.631	−0.657	−0.627
47641.5313	−0.665	−0.637	−0.687	−0.646
47653.4503	−0.716	−0.663	−0.7	−0.673
47657.4932	−0.684	−0.658	−0.693	−0.661

JD Hel. 2400000+	ΔU	ΔB	ΔV	ΔR
47665.4113	-0.665	-0.633	-0.657	-0.637
47667.4621	-0.669	-0.64	-0.673	-0.649
47671.4525	-0.662	-0.659	-0.701	-0.677
47677.4326	-0.637	-0.635	-0.683	-0.65
47735.3962	-0.76	-0.674	-0.686	-0.652
47746.49	-0.729	-0.668	-0.683	-0.642
47768.5586	-0.754	-0.659	-0.69	-0.666
47771.4589	-0.745	-0.642	-0.665	-0.637
47773.558	-0.745	-0.665	-0.7	-0.67
47780.5201	-0.752	-0.665	-0.699	-0.652
47792.4536	-0.715	-0.661	-0.695	-0.66
47805.5259	-0.726	-0.647	-0.689	-0.655
47806.4693	-0.693	-0.649	-0.687	-0.652
47809.2769	-0.655	-0.651	-0.676	-0.648
47999.5434	-0.629	-0.64	-0.68	-0.66
48016.5137	-0.616	-0.612	-0.665	-0.661
48117.412	-0.655	-0.657	-0.707	-0.646
48136.4793	-0.669	-0.668	-0.722	-0.678
48176.4543	-0.719	-0.698	-0.736	-0.685
48186.3069	-0.696	-0.681	-0.704	-0.669
48194.3615	-0.709	-0.665	-0.703	-0.693
48230.2819	-0.701	-0.66	-0.706	-0.677
48361.5151	-0.748	-0.658	-0.692	-0.665
48369.4807	-0.742	-0.648	-0.69	-0.655
48383.4858	-0.683	-0.649	-0.679	-0.661
48386.4914	-0.658	-0.633	-0.664	-0.65
48391.4628	-0.67	-0.635	-0.678	-0.656
48407.46	-0.623	-0.631	-0.685	-0.695
48567.2678	-0.709	-0.669	-0.715	-0.679
48605.2911	-0.696	-0.649	-0.687	-0.654
48722.5209	-0.753	-0.654	-0.661	-0.648
48758.4645	-0.72	-0.649	-0.686	-0.666
48761.4549	-0.752	-0.66	-0.687	-0.657
48766.4008	-0.76	-0.654	-0.691	-0.651
48890.2913	-0.766	-0.677	-0.703	-0.672
48990.2252	-0.648	-0.649	-0.693	-0.638
49066.5789	-0.664	-0.646	-0.679	-0.631
49089.5076	-0.719	-0.668	-0.682	-0.642
49091.5284	-0.74	-0.62	-0.672	-0.652
49098.4882	-0.72	-0.636	-0.664	-0.639
49103.4812	-0.751	-0.663	-0.691	-0.656
49107.5037	-0.701	-0.662	-0.702	-0.663
49112.4762	-0.686	-0.633	-0.699	-0.651
49117.4616	-0.705	-0.649	-0.696	-0.662
49119.3968	-0.706	-0.643	-0.696	-0.662
49126.415	-0.72	-0.654	-0.711	-0.666
49128.4291	-0.711	-0.649	-0.712	-0.68
49489.4744	-0.641	-0.65	-0.674	-0.656
49497.4211	-0.583	-0.577	-0.633	-0.608
49500.4309	-0.629	-0.616	-0.658	-0.633
49505.4276	-0.647	-0.659	-0.686	-0.678
50177.5658	-0.679	-0.667	-0.686	-0.642
50181.5419	-0.66	-0.626	-0.671	-0.64

HD 193092 - uus muutlik täht. UBVR vaatlused 1974-1995.

HD 193092 oli esialgselt valitud üheks standardtäheks, mis aga osutus peagi muutlikuks täheks. Seejärel vaadeldi seda tähte kahekümne aasta vältel. Hoolimata pikaajalistest vaatlustest võib tähe kohta öelda vaid seda, et tegemist on hilist spektriklassi väikese amplituudiga tähega, mille tüüpi ei ole meie vaatluste põhjal veel määrata. Ka kasutatud võrdlustäht on kahtlustatav muutlikkuses.

GSC 4266 1263: a New Variable Star.

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GSC 4266 1263 = SAO 19719 = PPM 23282 = HIP 108080 = HD 208440 = BD +61° 2217
With equatorial coordinates (J2000) R.A. = 21^h53^m53^s.34 DEC. = +62°36'01".3

We made CCD photometry on eclipsing EM Cephei in 2001. For the observations the star GSC 4266 1263 was employed as one of the reference stars. During the data reduction, we find that it is a variable star with rapid light variations. According to NSV (Kukarkin) it is a suspected variable star (NSV 25788). The full amplitude of light variations is larger than 0^m02. The type of variability remains unknown.

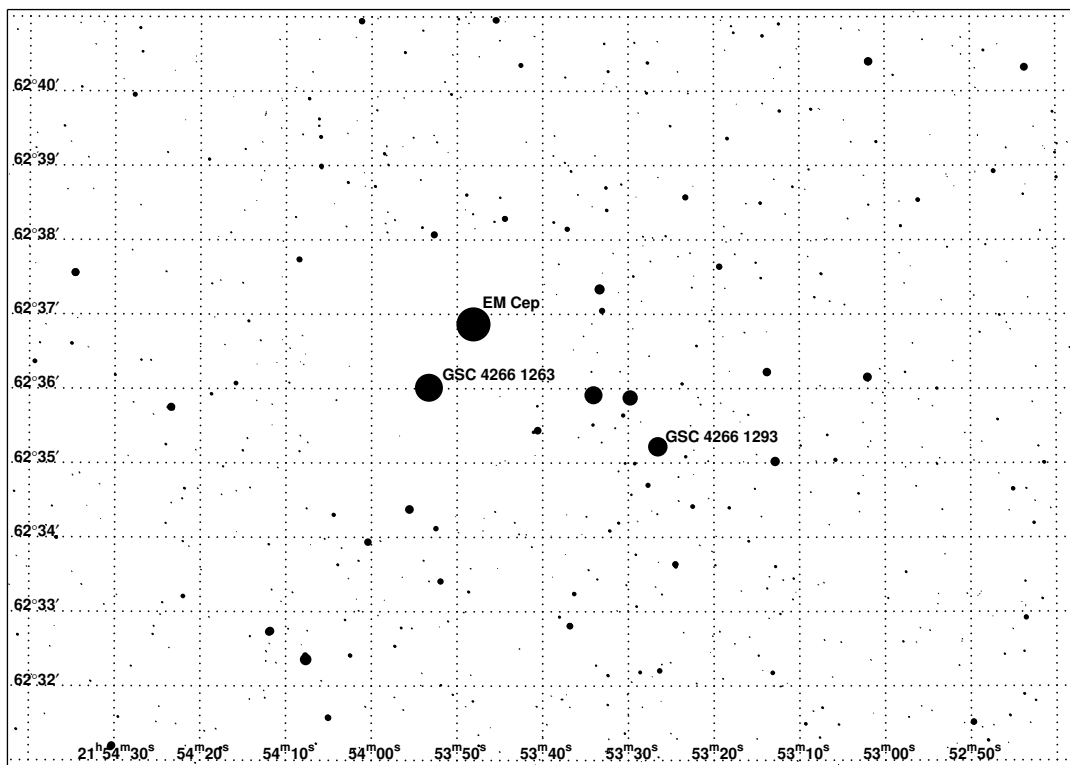


Figure 1: EM Cephei Finder Chart

GSC 4266 1263: uus muutlik täht.

EM Cephei CCD vaatluste ajal 2001 aastal oli GSC 4266 1263 üheks võrdlustähtedest, mis vaatlusandmete töötlemisel aga osutus muutlikuks täheks.

Reference: Kukarkin B.V., et. al., 1982, NSV Catalog, Moscow: Nauka Publishing House

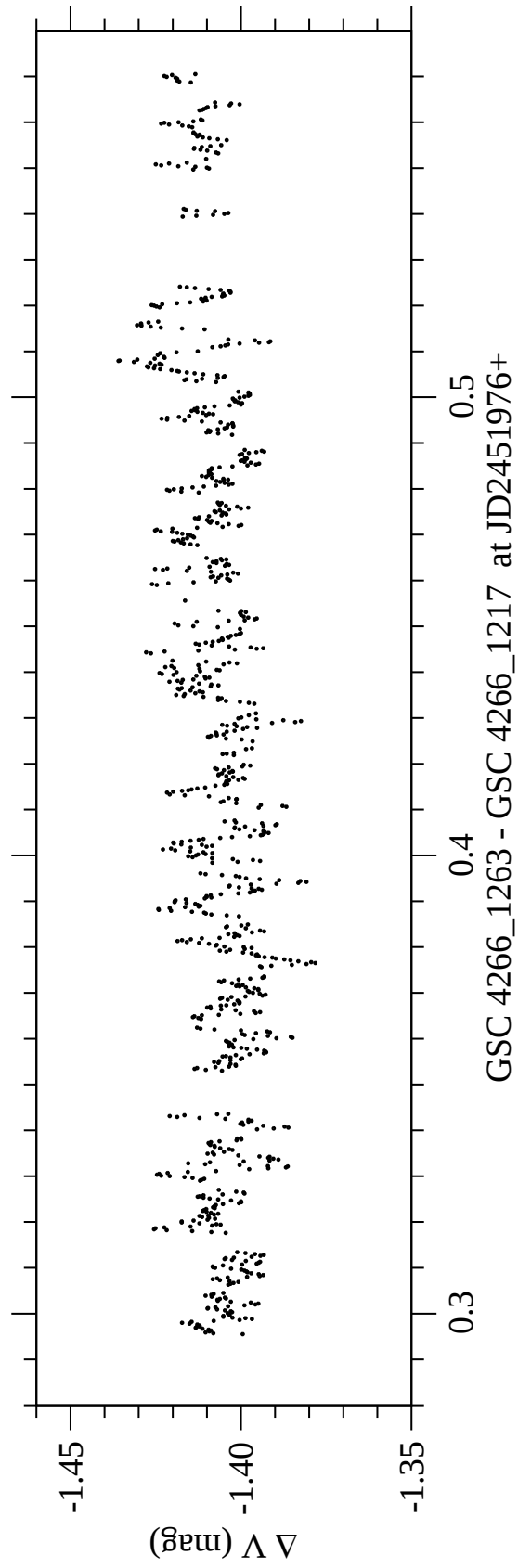


Figure 2: Light Curve of EM Cephei

Cosmic Weather Influence on Human

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The goal of the present investigation is to test if the „space weather“ conditions affect in any way the number of accidents in Estonia. The reason of this is the common opinion that moon phases and geomagnetic conditions play an important role in people's health.

In the research we use data of season changes, moon phases, sunspot numbers, solar activity and so on, and try to find correlation of this data with number of accidents in Estonia during a 2-years period.

In the work we realized an independent investigation of the above-mentioned influence factors. We used a legally obtained data from Eesti Haigekassa (the Estonian Health Insurance Fund) about accidents with people in the period 2001-2002.

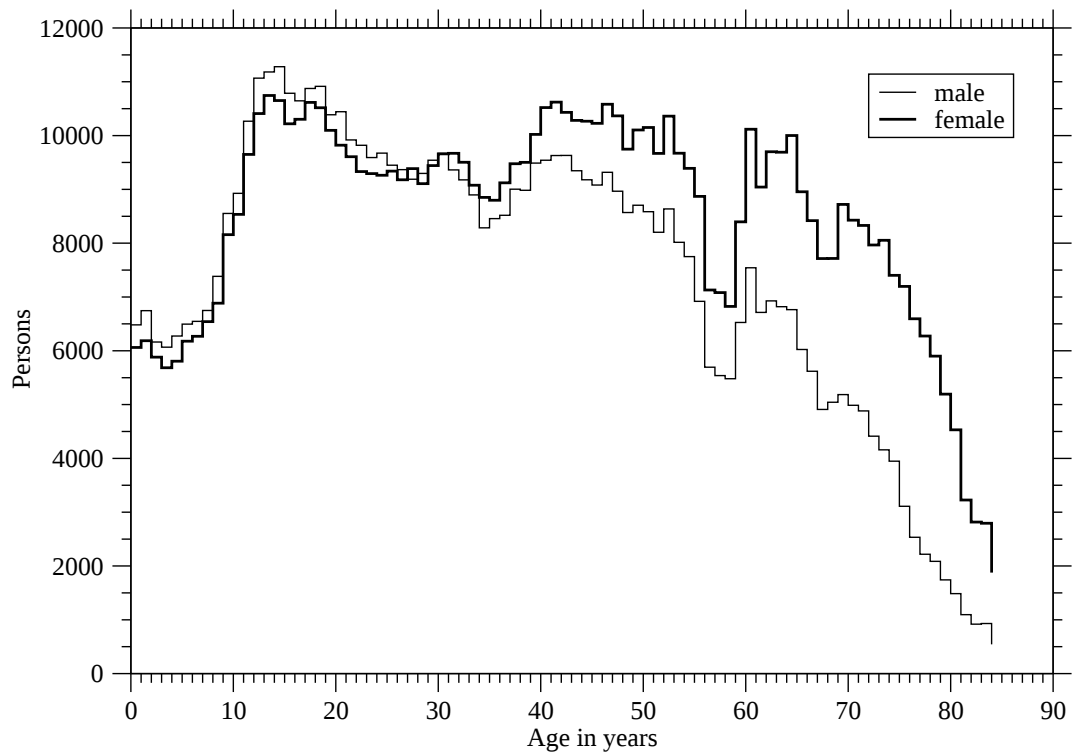
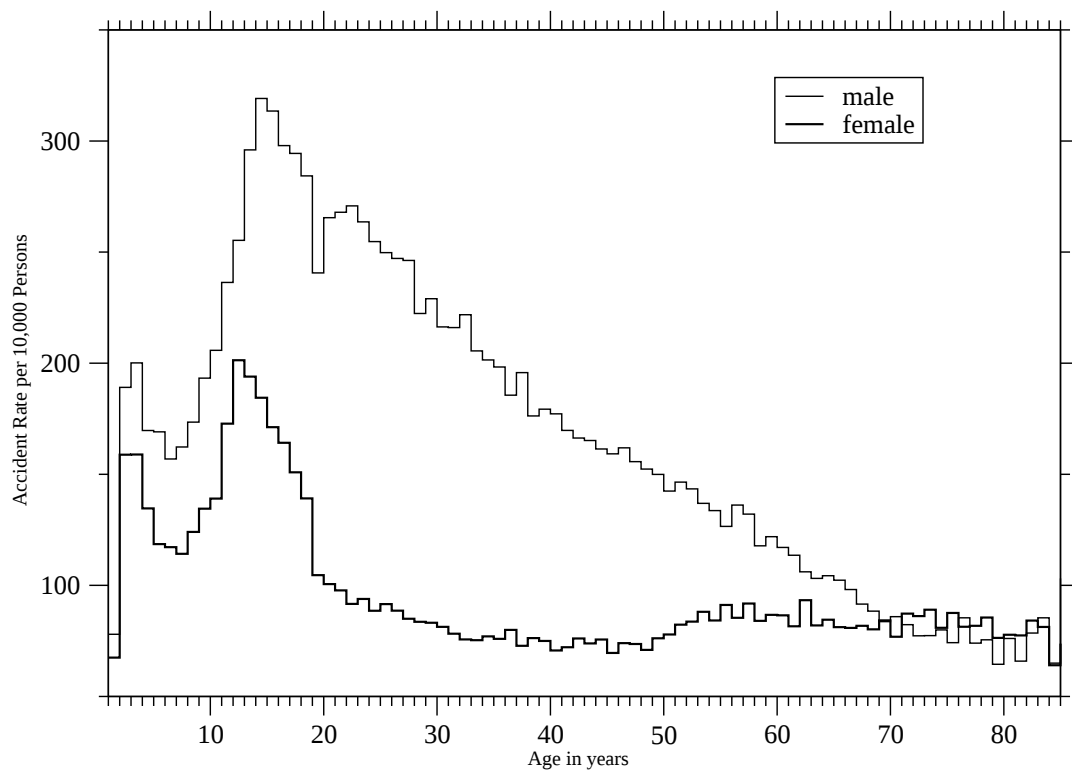
In the first step we found dependencies of accidents number on age, sex and season. Although it was out of the goals of our research, such dependencies were very noticeable in the original data. The seasonal dependence was very clear. It was very evident also that the numbers of accidents with men was much higher than the number of accidents with women, although such conclusion could have been made even without the data treatment.

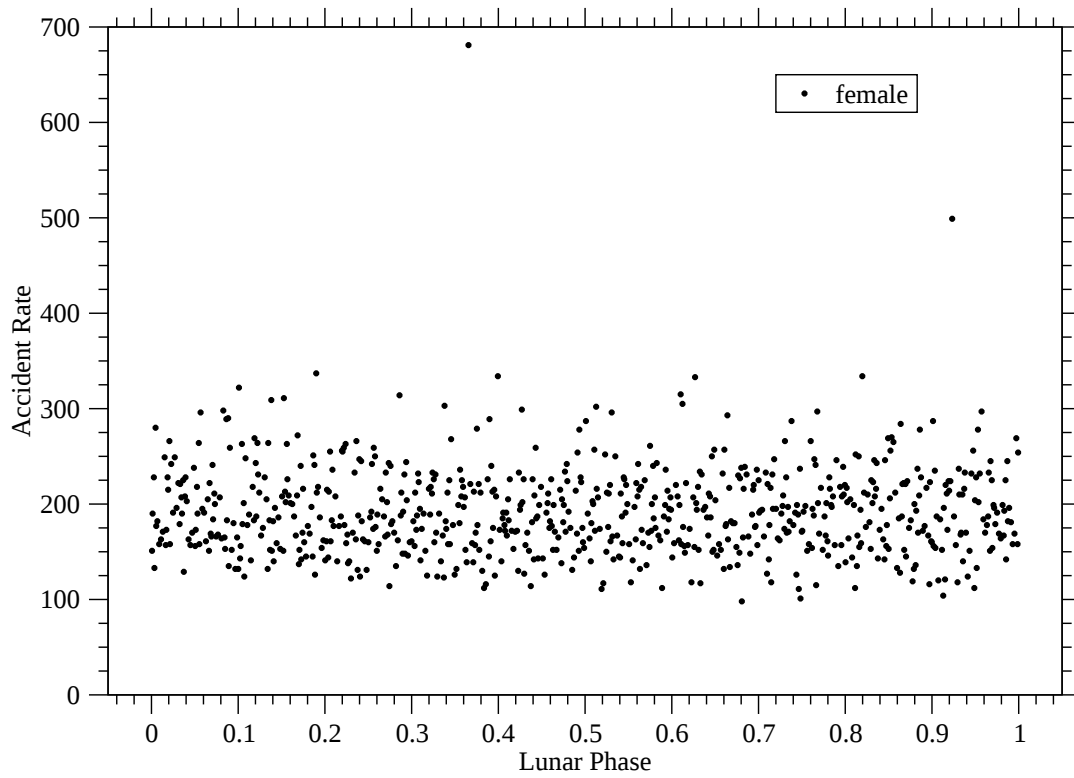
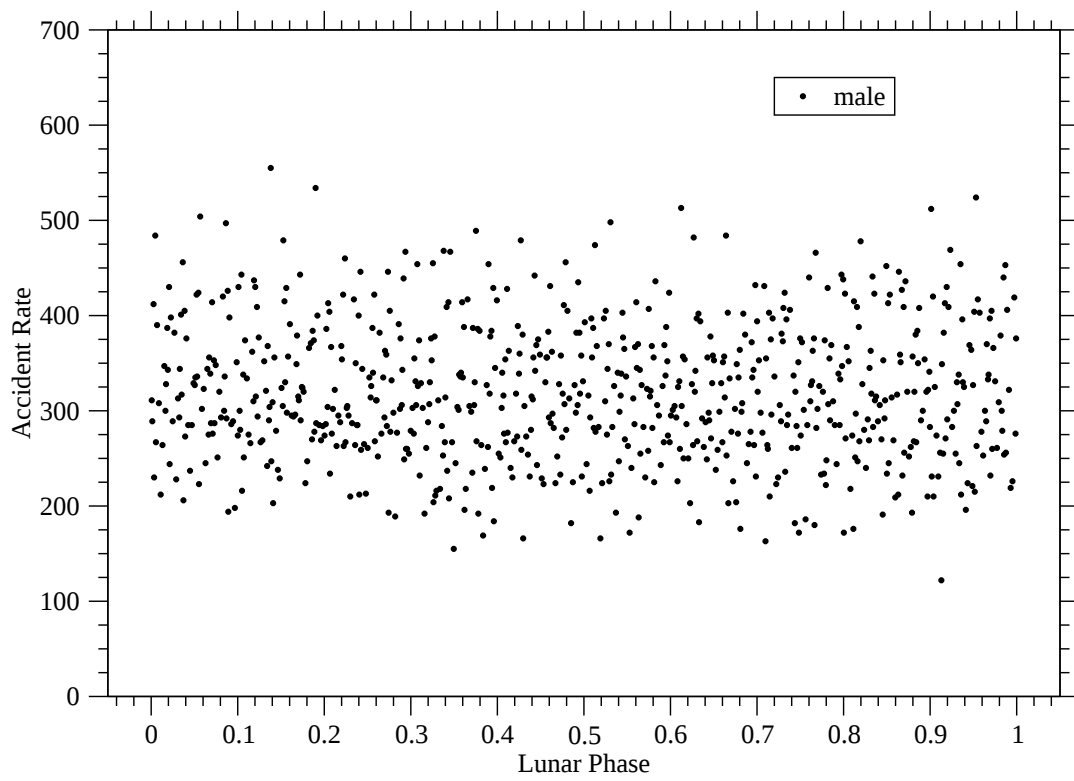
Then we sought for accidents numbers dependence on moon phases, cosmic climate and geomagnetic conditions. No dependence was found, so one may conclude that such influences are small or even negligible.

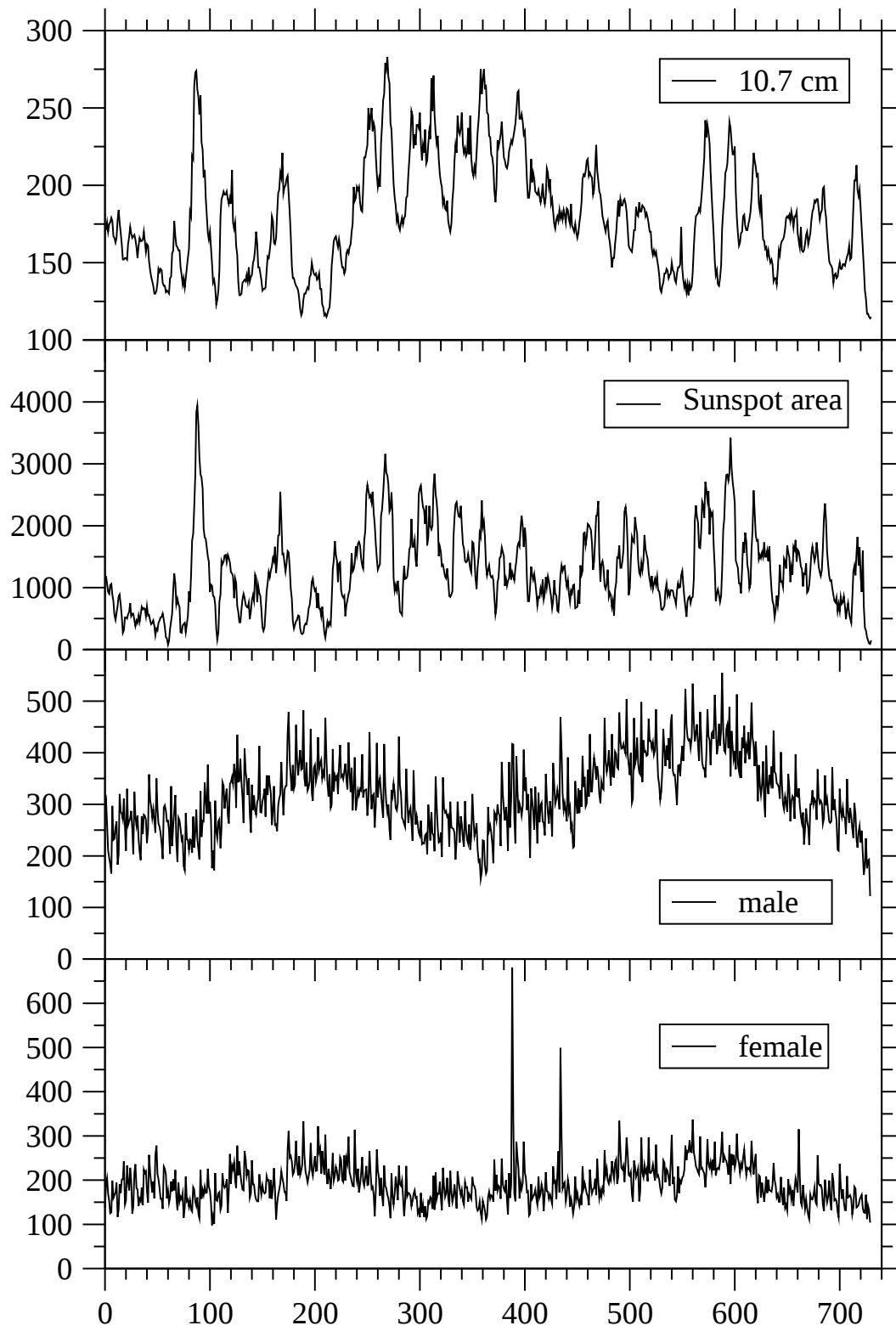
However we think that in spite of the negative results, the above-mentioned factors may play some small role. For instance, such influence may come through technical systems which are certainly affected by geomagnetic situation. A lot of emergency workers and police officers assure the presence of influence of the full moon on people, since during the full moon the number of emergency calls is significantly higher. The full moon may influence also people suffering psychiatric diseases.

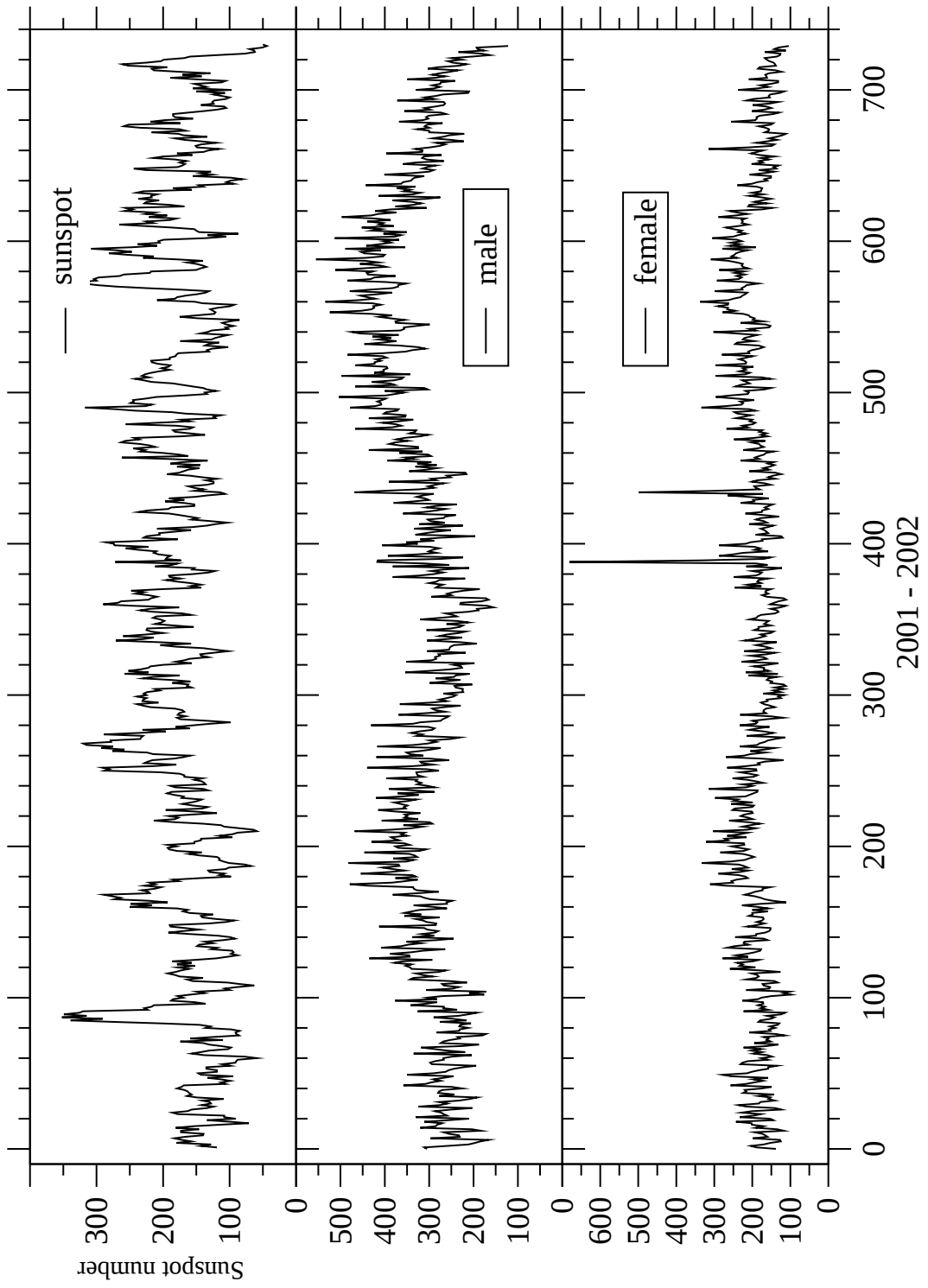
Magnetic storms are also much talked about, and a lot of people feel worse that days. Magnetic storms cause also problems with radio transmission. The direct and indirect influence of environmental factors on people's health is also of no doubt.

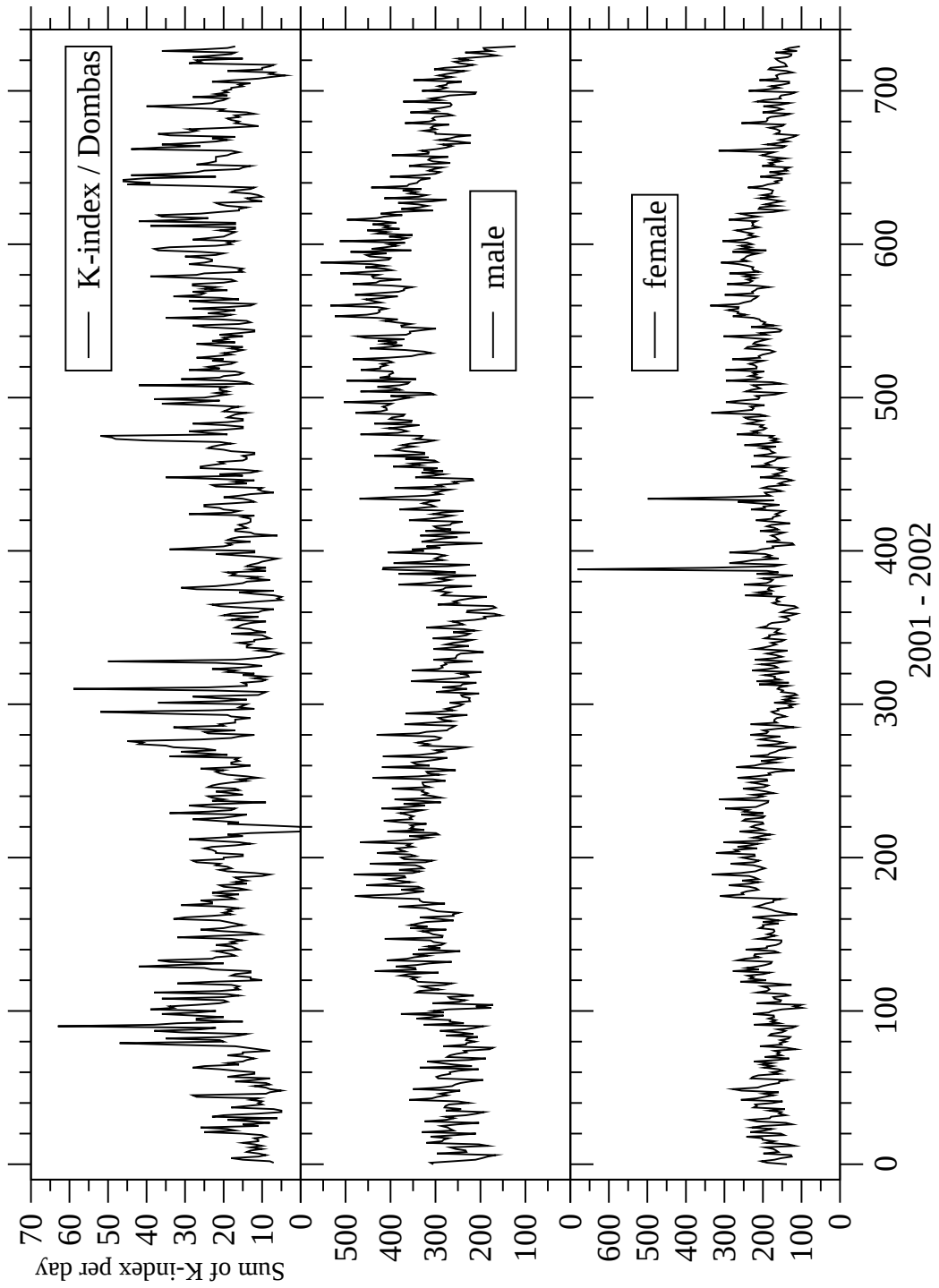
So we believe that the goal of the present research is well-founded and that such investigations are to be held in future. We are thankful to V. Pustynski for checking the manuscript and the Estonian Health Insurance Fund for providing the necessary data.

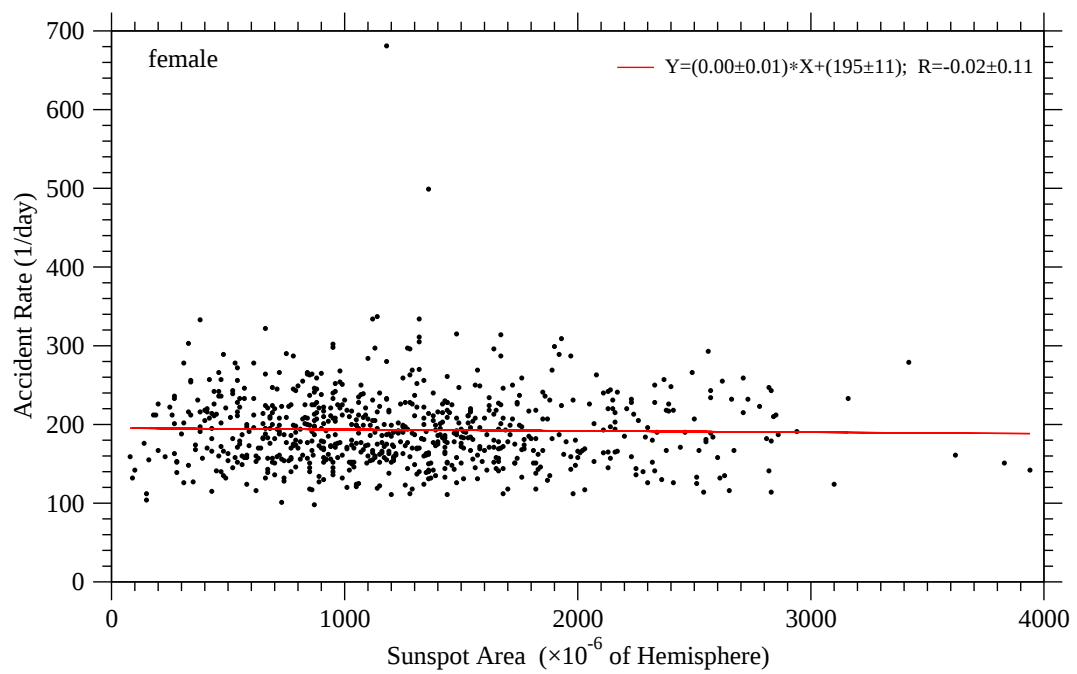
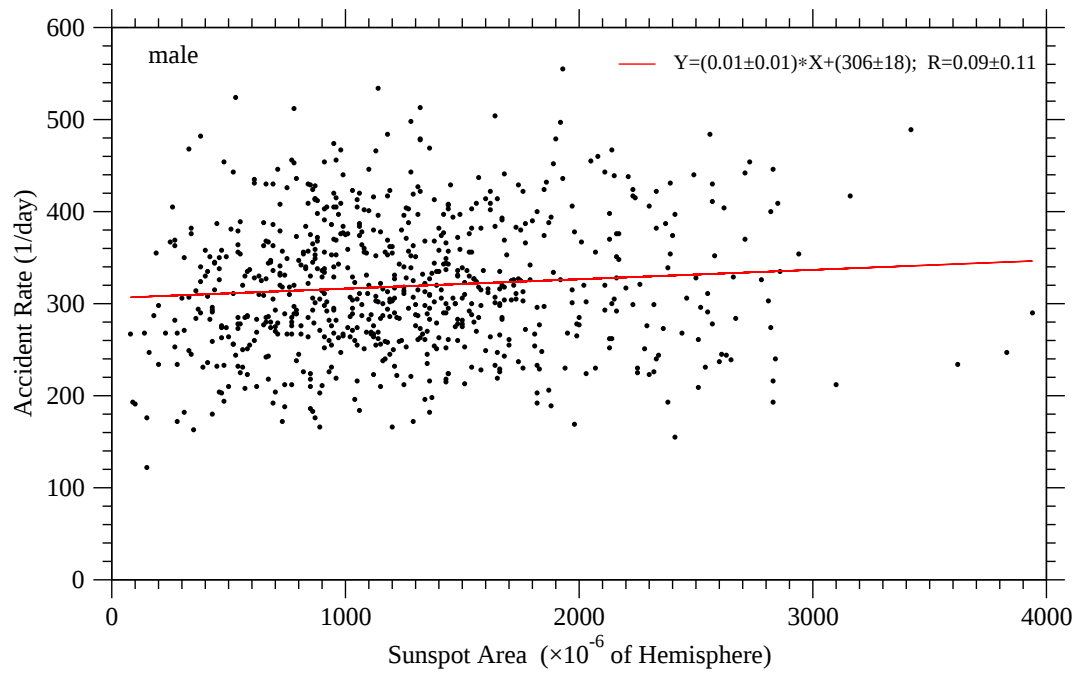


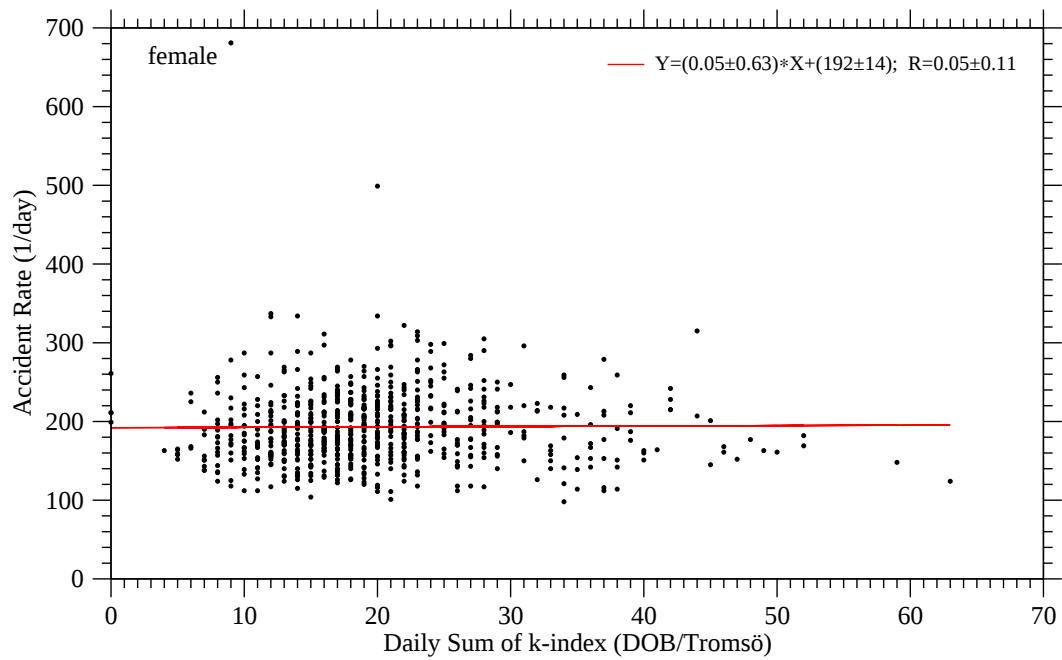
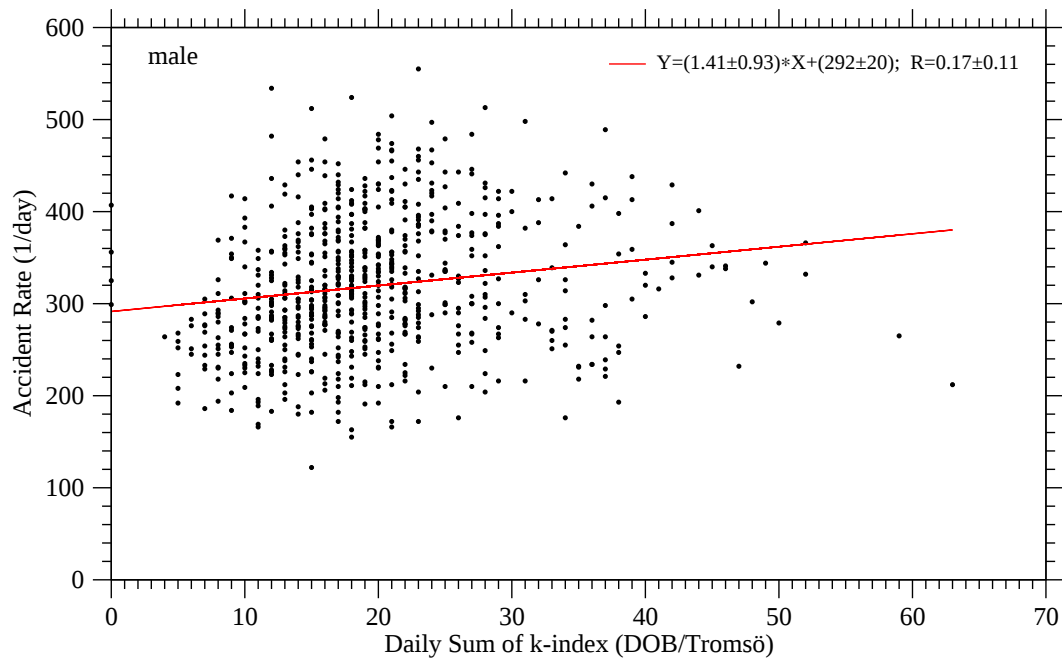


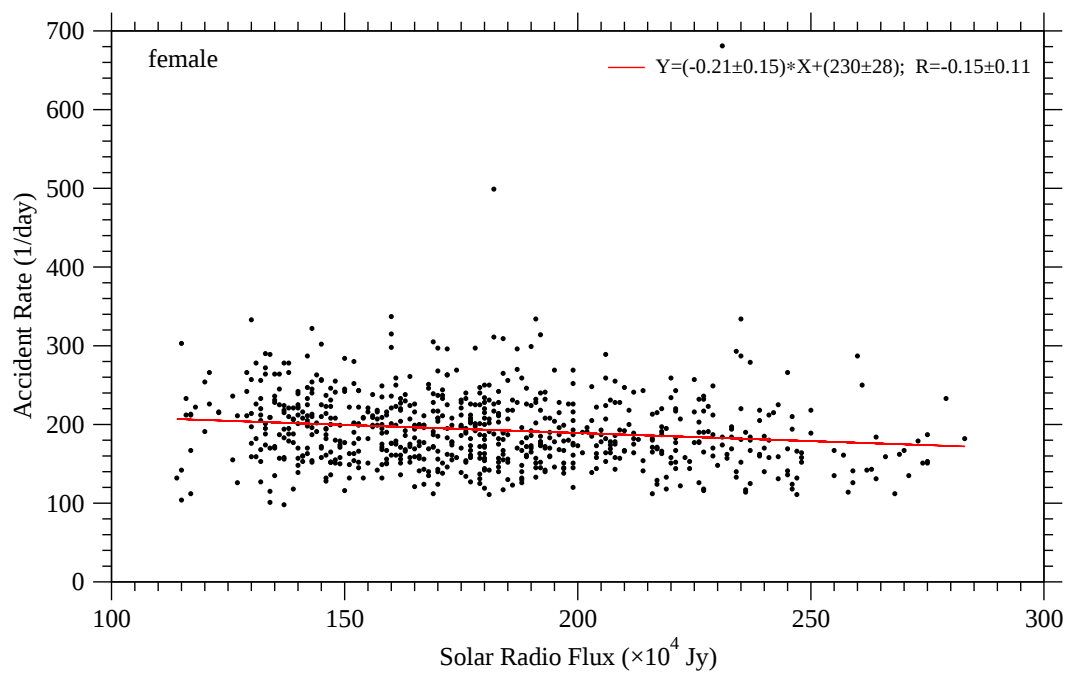
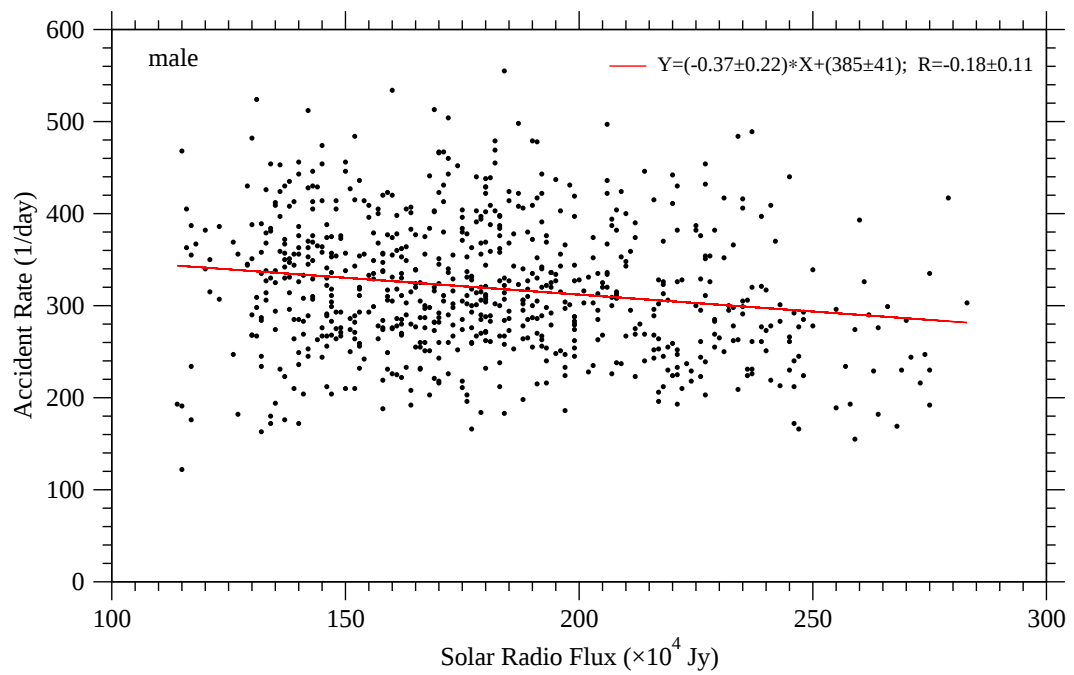


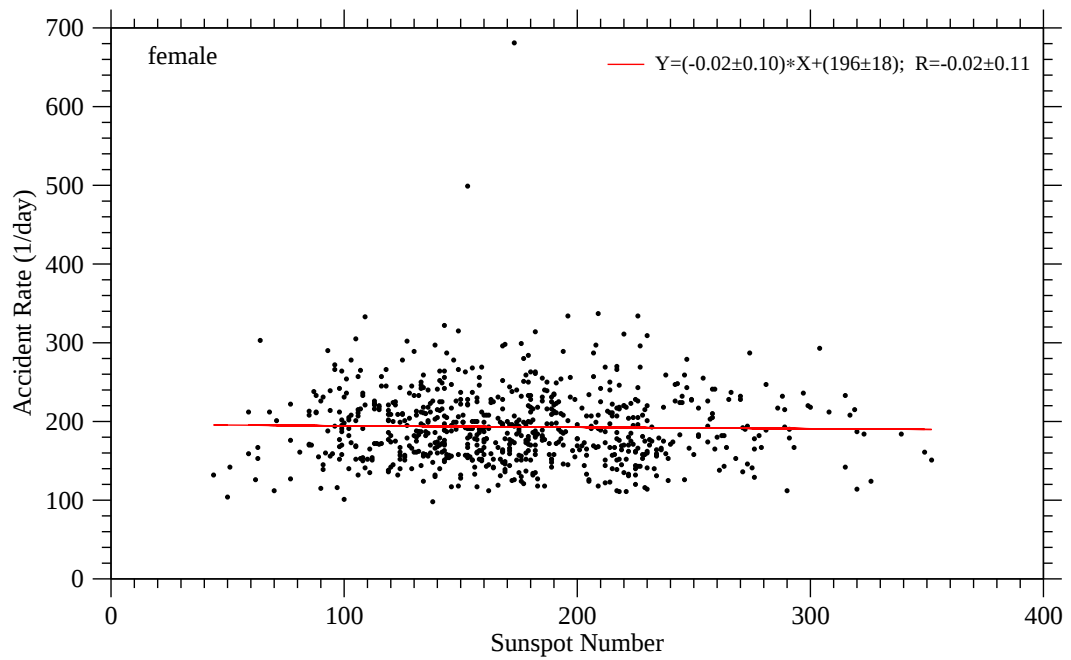
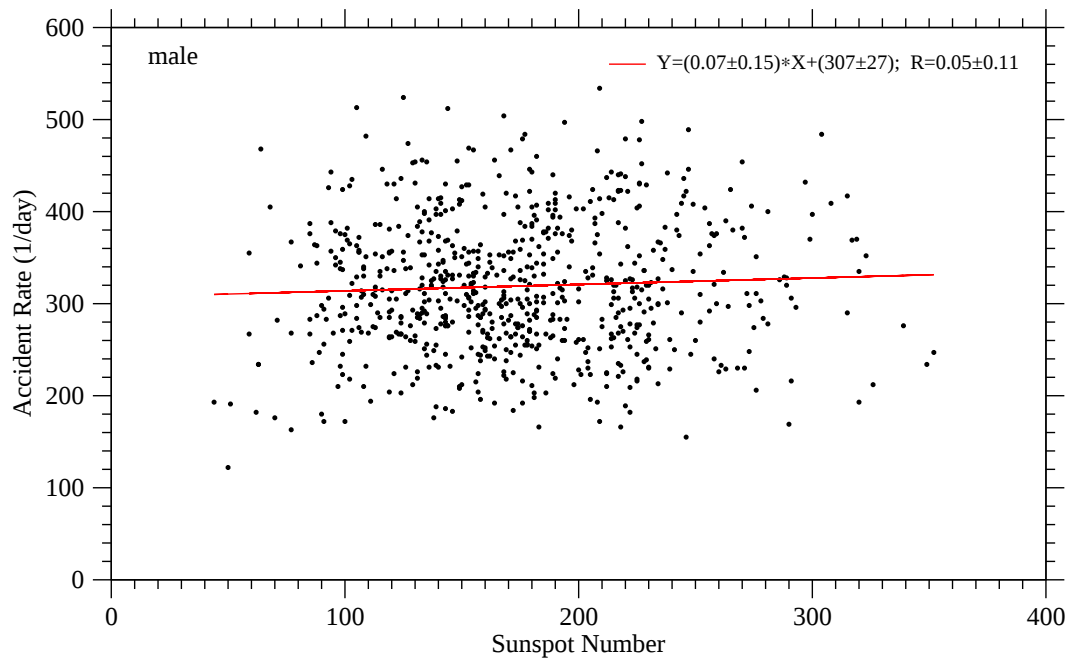












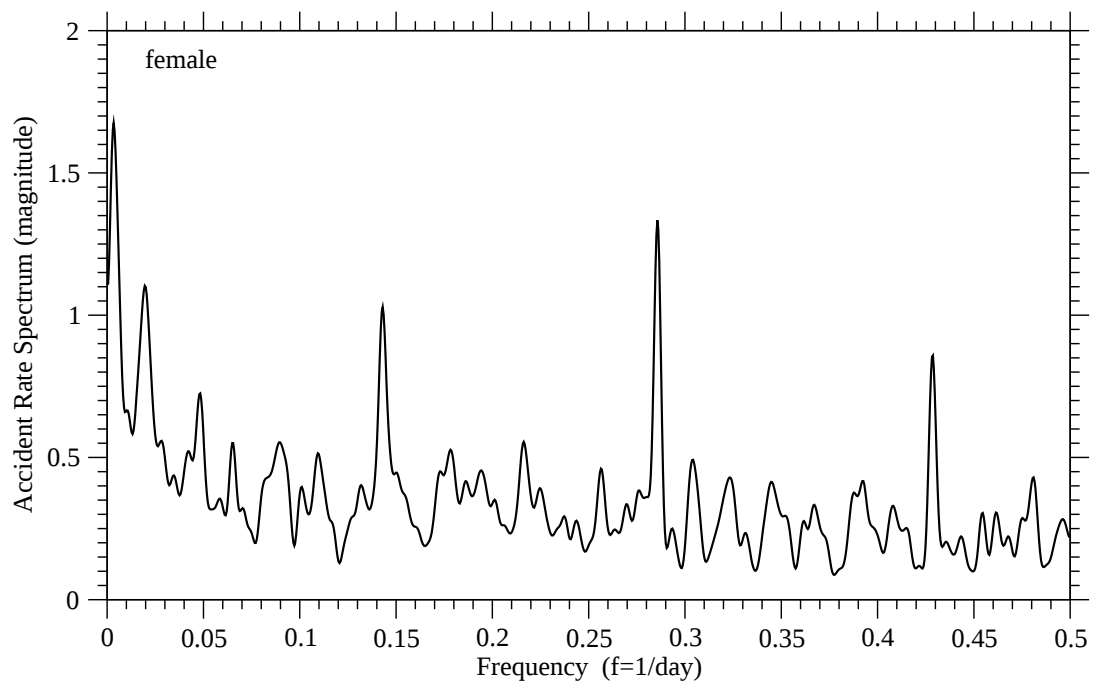
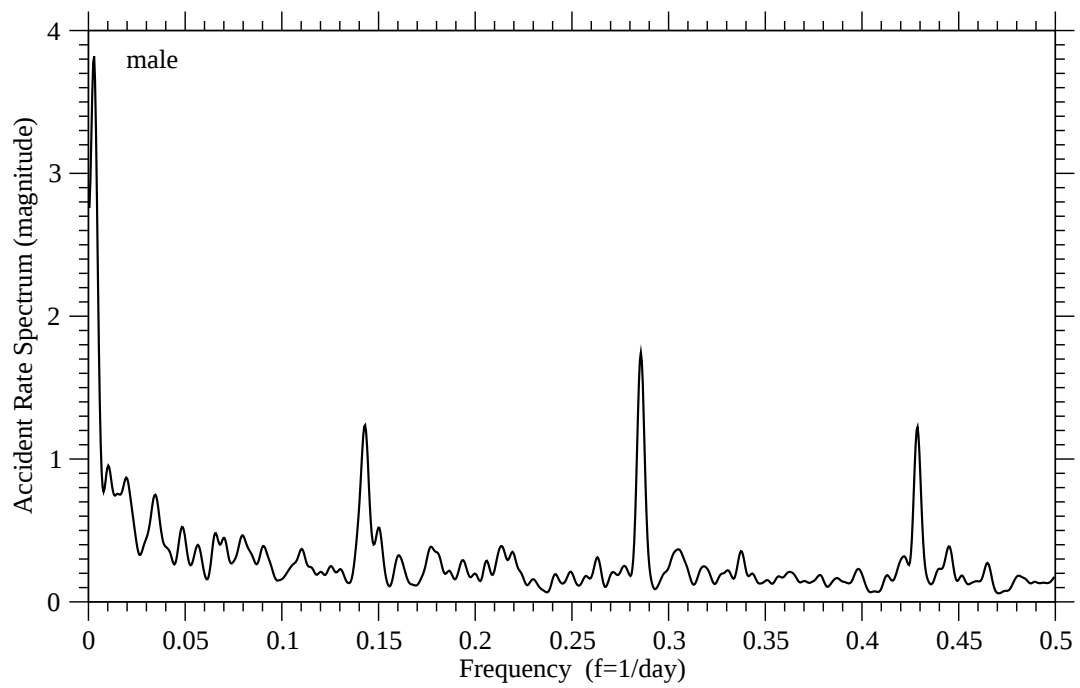


Table of the data used in present investigation

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
1	01.01.2001	305 138	171	119	7
2	02.01.2001	311 189	176	143	8
3	03.01.2001	260 204	170	128	15
4	04.01.2001	211 170	175	180	18
5	05.01.2001	196 152	176	158	11
6	06.01.2001	184 125	179	172	9
7	07.01.2001	166 127	177	183	11
8	08.01.2001	297 199	167	167	14
9	09.01.2001	231 160	166	140	13
10	10.01.2001	233 166	163	139	10
11	11.01.2001	255 173	166	173	13
12	12.01.2001	267 194	178	173	10
13	13.01.2001	183 117	184	146	12
14	14.01.2001	203 134	176	181	15
15	15.01.2001	320 191	169	154	11
16	16.01.2001	285 171	162	115	11
17	17.01.2001	282 201	152	71	12
18	18.01.2001	271 202	152	99	9
19	19.01.2001	311 243	153	134	10
20	20.01.2001	256 145	153	91	15
21	21.01.2001	210 154	152	108	25
22	22.01.2001	330 233	162	108	17
23	23.01.2001	260 196	167	178	19
24	24.01.2001	267 177	173	186	26
25	25.01.2001	273 228	169	163	11
26	26.01.2001	287 200	166	157	15
27	27.01.2001	251 124	167	134	8
28	28.01.2001	203 140	168	124	13
29	29.01.2001	324 216	165	142	19
30	30.01.2001	276 236	160	128	6
31	31.01.2001	259 182	153	130	23
32	01.02.2001	278 179	161	141	20
33	02.02.2001	232 141	166	109	11
34	03.02.2001	208 158	164	149	5
35	04.02.2001	192 152	164	164	5
36	05.02.2001	277 183	165	157	7
37	06.02.2001	243 143	170	161	18
38	07.02.2001	280 224	164	163	14
39	08.02.2001	278 216	157	168	10
40	09.02.2001	270 220	162	179	11
41	10.02.2001	225 175	161	172	10
42	11.02.2001	250 149	151	169	13
43	12.02.2001	358 257	145	106	11
44	13.02.2001	308 216	141	113	27
45	14.02.2001	296 195	138	99	28
46	15.02.2001	274 172	135	113	9
47	16.02.2001	290 197	130	133	8
48	17.02.2001	268 159	130	95	5
49	18.02.2001	245 256	132	143	8
50	19.02.2001	350 278	137	147	9
51	20.02.2001	291 214	146	119	12
52	21.02.2001	263 202	144	119	8
53	22.02.2001	256 182	146	135	9

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
54	23.02.2001	244 158	145	135	17
55	24.02.2001	223 158	137	99	12
56	25.02.2001	194 135	135	111	8
57	26.02.2001	294 231	135	91	19
58	27.02.2001	298 226	131	90	16
59	28.02.2001	287 212	132	88	12
60	01.03.2001	267 159	131	59	12
61	02.03.2001	268 176	130	77	17
62	03.03.2001	249 148	140	138	21
63	04.03.2001	204 160	141	157	28
64	05.03.2001	335 197	156	143	25
65	06.03.2001	219 175	158	131	16
66	07.03.2001	259 202	177	102	19
67	08.03.2001	287 177	167	98	15
68	09.03.2001	318 223	161	113	14
69	10.03.2001	226 161	160	131	12
70	11.03.2001	188 132	158	139	14
71	12.03.2001	274 195	158	174	19
72	13.03.2001	268 152	147	110	15
73	14.03.2001	253 163	142	159	15
74	15.03.2001	231 157	136	126	8
75	16.03.2001	236 170	140	86	11
76	17.03.2001	180 115	134	90	14
77	18.03.2001	172 139	140	91	17
78	19.03.2001	283 208	147	85	34
79	20.03.2001	232 152	153	98	47
80	21.03.2001	231 156	159	136	20
81	22.03.2001	212 140	183	129	21
82	23.03.2001	232 154	180	145	35
83	24.03.2001	230 133	219	204	20
84	25.03.2001	206 129	217	276	16
85	26.03.2001	276 184	264	339	14
86	27.03.2001	216 179	273	291	31
87	28.03.2001	247 151	274	352	38
88	29.03.2001	290 142	262	315	26
89	30.03.2001	234 161	257	349	22
90	31.03.2001	212 124	246	326	63
91	01.04.2001	193 114	258	320	38
92	02.04.2001	326 223	228	223	32
93	03.04.2001	237 158	223	228	15
94	04.04.2001	268 178	205	217	27
95	05.04.2001	267 167	210	214	27
96	06.04.2001	342 185	192	136	20
97	07.04.2001	307 171	180	153	28
98	08.04.2001	282 172	169	188	36
99	09.04.2001	377 226	165	185	27
100	10.04.2001	282 185	170	170	22
101	11.04.2001	305 176	160	178	39
102	12.04.2001	271 150	149	159	33
103	13.04.2001	176 98	137	138	34
104	14.04.2001	210 118	139	149	27
105	15.04.2001	172 101	134	100	21
106	16.04.2001	307 216	123	107	19
107	17.04.2001	247 155	126	89	20

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
108	18.04.2001	234 153	132	63	36
109	19.04.2001	267 170	145	85	20
110	20.04.2001	271 173	180	103	16
111	21.04.2001	215 133	191	156	19
112	22.04.2001	254 142	193	164	38
113	23.04.2001	343 215	196	140	21
114	24.04.2001	336 190	194	175	16
115	25.04.2001	292 183	194	182	17
116	26.04.2001	315 187	196	193	16
117	27.04.2001	330 202	191	181	18
118	28.04.2001	278 126	188	173	32
119	29.04.2001	263 178	192	161	23
120	30.04.2001	340 259	188	178	10
121	01.05.2001	343 192	210	152	13
122	02.05.2001	353 233	176	179	13
123	03.05.2001	340 225	172	157	18
124	04.05.2001	378 240	176	186	17
125	05.05.2001	360 199	161	151	13
126	06.05.2001	293 182	155	120	13
127	07.05.2001	435 278	138	103	23
128	08.05.2001	344 211	129	88	25
129	09.05.2001	345 242	129	98	42
130	10.05.2001	388 214	130	94	32
131	11.05.2001	342 194	137	96	20
132	12.05.2001	314 179	138	127	34
133	13.05.2001	264 177	139	119	37
134	14.05.2001	408 266	138	149	23
135	15.05.2001	363 247	142	146	22
136	16.05.2001	347 210	138	125	17
137	17.05.2001	318 223	147	137	18
138	18.05.2001	351 221	138	109	20
139	19.05.2001	283 160	141	92	22
140	20.05.2001	245 170	142	99	16
141	21.05.2001	338 245	150	118	17
142	22.05.2001	289 190	152	159	18
143	23.05.2001	317 190	159	192	22
144	24.05.2001	287 166	170	171	17
145	25.05.2001	280 156	162	146	18
146	26.05.2001	304 152	147	167	15
147	27.05.2001	311 152	147	189	18
148	28.05.2001	413 213	143	190	32
149	29.05.2001	285 188	139	131	21
150	30.05.2001	284 168	132	105	11
151	31.05.2001	306 188	133	93	13
152	01.06.2001	314 174	133	120	20
153	02.06.2001	330 170	134	141	26
154	03.06.2001	276 172	145	143	20
155	04.06.2001	356 209	154	125	18
156	05.06.2001	318 199	153	160	15
157	06.06.2001	356 200	158	170	17
158	07.06.2001	339 159	165	163	19
159	08.06.2001	321 200	180	179	21
160	09.06.2001	260 158	177	250	33
161	10.06.2001	290 186	163	217	30

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
162	11.06.2001	335 227	162	249	23
163	12.06.2001	260 178	166	193	18
164	13.06.2001	261 111	181	221	20
165	14.06.2001	248 146	195	273	18
166	15.06.2001	297 167	197	264	19
167	16.06.2001	311 178	208	276	16
168	17.06.2001	320 193	205	289	20
169	18.06.2001	382 220	221	220	31
170	19.06.2001	327 204	195	222	23
171	20.06.2001	279 193	199	232	23
172	21.06.2001	328 173	200	212	26
173	22.06.2001	335 173	204	203	17
174	23.06.2001	336 153	206	228	18
175	24.06.2001	437 269	195	212	21
176	25.06.2001	479 311	182	220	16
177	26.06.2001	384 251	168	177	23
178	27.06.2001	354 255	148	185	20
179	28.06.2001	326 242	140	143	14
180	29.06.2001	376 212	140	98	16
181	30.06.2001	330 218	137	115	20
182	01.07.2001	338 236	135	108	21
183	02.07.2001	454 289	134	130	14
184	03.07.2001	389 233	132	132	17
185	04.07.2001	356 211	127	106	14
186	05.07.2001	382 254	120	101	16
187	06.07.2001	405 212	116	68	17
188	07.07.2001	367 222	118	77	10
189	08.07.2001	369 236	126	101	8
190	09.07.2001	482 333	130	109	12
191	10.07.2001	351 257	130	116	19
192	11.07.2001	335 220	132	115	21
193	12.07.2001	381 209	134	119	18
194	13.07.2001	327 195	133	146	19
195	14.07.2001	333 208	141	161	22
196	15.07.2001	345 225	142	142	21
197	16.07.2001	446 284	150	179	27
198	17.07.2001	322 223	146	191	28
199	18.07.2001	307 210	143	193	20
200	19.07.2001	370 233	142	180	20
201	20.07.2001	376 254	143	193	15
202	21.07.2001	344 221	139	153	15
203	22.07.2001	356 222	140	153	22
204	23.07.2001	430 322	143	143	22
205	24.07.2001	368 264	133	143	23
206	25.07.2001	379 272	133	96	25
207	26.07.2001	386 215	123	115	23
208	27.07.2001	350 266	121	96	17
209	28.07.2001	363 233	116	88	13
210	29.07.2001	355 212	117	59	16
211	30.07.2001	468 303	115	64	23
212	31.07.2001	387 213	117	85	29
213	01.08.2001	340 191	120	108	21
214	02.08.2001	315 226	121	113	15
215	03.08.2001	358 205	132	140	19

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
216	04.08.2001	293 180	148	182	13
217	05.08.2001	299 211	156	214	0
218	06.08.2001	407 261	164	182	0
219	07.08.2001	325 199	166	177	0
220	08.08.2001	356 211	167	191	0
221	09.08.2001	349 230	163	157	9
222	10.08.2001	355 221	160	119	19
223	11.08.2001	320 199	165	151	16
224	12.08.2001	374 201	160	196	22
225	13.08.2001	415 252	152	141	28
226	14.08.2001	353 246	147	133	20
227	15.08.2001	357 200	147	155	17
228	16.08.2001	349 196	143	171	14
229	17.08.2001	364 256	145	158	34
230	18.08.2001	379 199	156	148	24
231	19.08.2001	347 249	158	142	18
232	20.08.2001	329 238	156	172	17
233	21.08.2001	420 298	160	169	24
234	22.08.2001	362 218	162	183	29
235	23.08.2001	324 208	170	194	20
236	24.08.2001	371 197	175	187	9
237	25.08.2001	288 187	199	132	23
238	26.08.2001	335 186	190	139	20
239	27.08.2001	391 314	192	182	23
240	28.08.2001	288 216	199	189	24
241	29.08.2001	304 199	197	136	15
242	30.08.2001	327 226	199	138	18
243	31.08.2001	318 172	189	142	22
244	01.09.2001	330 191	184	153	16
245	02.09.2001	327 214	183	141	17
246	03.09.2001	397 252	199	168	24
247	04.09.2001	313 197	218	168	23
248	05.09.2001	326 187	218	175	21
249	06.09.2001	328 207	222	204	18
250	07.09.2001	329 232	226	288	14
251	08.09.2001	278 189	250	281	16
252	09.09.2001	306 190	236	291	11
253	10.09.2001	440 266	245	217	14
254	11.09.2001	339 218	250	180	19
255	12.09.2001	291 181	235	228	21
256	13.09.2001	317 185	240	223	22
257	14.09.2001	320 167	237	216	20
258	15.09.2001	255 118	219	183	26
259	16.09.2001	300 178	207	169	17
260	17.09.2001	419 269	199	159	13
261	18.09.2001	313 222	204	215	18
262	19.09.2001	344 205	199	224	18
263	20.09.2001	351 165	227	276	16
264	21.09.2001	321 205	239	258	17
265	22.09.2001	296 167	255	293	16
266	23.09.2001	274 141	259	275	34
267	24.09.2001	417 233	279	315	19
268	25.09.2001	335 187	275	320	25
269	26.09.2001	303 182	283	278	31

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident male	Rate female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
270	27.09.2001	284	167	270	279	22
271	28.09.2001	299	159	266	234	25
272	29.09.2001	251	140	240	233	33
273	30.09.2001	231	114	236	230	35
274	01.10.2001	328	215	217	289	42
275	02.10.2001	316	164	201	236	41
276	03.10.2001	340	145	192	196	45
277	04.10.2001	323	170	187	231	26
278	05.10.2001	293	208	177	160	18
279	06.10.2001	288	186	180	181	16
280	07.10.2001	302	155	173	154	12
281	08.10.2001	431	233	171	130	24
282	09.10.2001	337	191	176	99	25
283	10.10.2001	320	187	179	133	17
284	11.10.2001	274	199	175	174	29
285	12.10.2001	270	163	179	179	33
286	13.10.2001	262	119	180	166	20
287	14.10.2001	256	152	192	178	21
288	15.10.2001	369	232	193	176	17
289	16.10.2001	309	164	207	168	17
290	17.10.2001	264	171	217	171	17
291	18.10.2001	285	170	229	182	13
292	19.10.2001	293	164	248	219	18
293	20.10.2001	266	141	245	230	19
294	21.10.2001	229	153	224	239	37
295	22.10.2001	366	169	233	207	52
296	23.10.2001	295	177	226	231	23
297	24.10.2001	261	160	239	230	12
298	25.10.2001	277	162	239	225	16
299	26.10.2001	261	125	237	239	15
300	27.10.2001	245	132	247	225	14
301	28.10.2001	239	116	227	229	37
302	29.10.2001	268	171	216	224	21
303	30.10.2001	223	126	226	205	14
304	31.10.2001	225	144	221	212	22
305	01.11.2001	224	117	236	157	28
306	02.11.2001	240	141	214	164	11
307	03.11.2001	243	112	216	162	10
308	04.11.2001	203	118	227	186	9
309	05.11.2001	299	152	235	159	23
310	06.11.2001	265	148	230	189	59
311	07.11.2001	230	162	269	230	24
312	08.11.2001	285	158	248	216	14
313	09.11.2001	244	135	271	175	14
314	10.11.2001	240	210	246	258	15
315	11.11.2001	209	133	234	222	10
316	12.11.2001	354	217	227	252	9
317	13.11.2001	300	157	232	234	12
318	14.11.2001	253	170	217	222	9
319	15.11.2001	226	169	207	219	15
320	16.11.2001	228	196	202	200	12
321	17.11.2001	245	161	199	157	19
322	18.11.2001	198	132	188	181	17
323	19.11.2001	352	228	191	168	23

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
324	20.11.2001	294 187	185	160	15
325	21.11.2001	284 162	184	132	10
326	22.11.2001	287 170	190	143	14
327	23.11.2001	276 205	177	144	22
328	24.11.2001	279 161	173	124	50
329	25.11.2001	218 140	170	102	17
330	26.11.2001	305 221	175	122	12
331	27.11.2001	255 173	190	139	8
332	28.11.2001	254 151	199	180	7
333	29.11.2001	252 165	216	204	5
334	30.11.2001	244 190	226	158	7
335	01.12.2001	193 167	221	208	11
336	02.12.2001	230 136	245	271	8
337	03.12.2001	305 220	235	230	14
338	04.12.2001	262 197	233	214	14
339	05.12.2001	226 180	237	260	13
340	06.12.2001	277 166	247	226	16
341	07.12.2001	261 178	226	200	12
342	08.12.2001	233 152	221	218	12
343	09.12.2001	218 144	224	225	8
344	10.12.2001	306 195	219	224	9
345	11.12.2001	252 183	221	154	10
346	12.12.2001	231 184	237	183	18
347	13.12.2001	224 151	220	212	9
348	14.12.2001	261 169	245	202	12
349	15.12.2001	212 163	218	198	13
350	16.12.2001	237 157	209	204	17
351	17.12.2001	320 207	206	215	16
352	18.12.2001	275 189	212	210	15
353	19.12.2001	238 186	208	158	13
354	20.12.2001	247 177	221	171	9
355	21.12.2001	263 140	234	215	18
356	22.12.2001	213 131	243	234	16
357	23.12.2001	189 135	255	220	11
358	24.12.2001	192 151	275	176	20
359	25.12.2001	155 126	259	246	18
360	26.12.2001	169 112	268	290	11
361	27.12.2001	230 153	275	268	10
362	28.12.2001	229 143	263	263	7
363	29.12.2001	182 131	264	222	15
364	30.12.2001	166 111	247	218	21
365	31.12.2001	172 118	246	209	23
366	01.01.2002	295 162	232	222	16
367	02.01.2002	250 174	231	241	11
368	03.01.2002	259 158	220	229	5
369	04.01.2002	245 166	218	248	6
370	05.01.2002	223 164	212	201	5
371	06.01.2002	186 151	197	143	7
372	07.01.2002	285 246	189	158	12
373	08.01.2002	280 176	199	143	16
374	09.01.2002	269 212	229	159	7
375	10.01.2002	300 177	225	179	27
376	11.01.2002	283 187	229	195	31
377	12.01.2002	278 184	233	174	22

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
378	13.01.2002	219 158	241	190	18
379	14.01.2002	382 249	229	191	15
380	15.01.2002	323 191	218	155	14
381	16.01.2002	289 180	216	131	8
382	17.01.2002	269 175	212	122	13
383	18.01.2002	295 200	211	156	11
384	19.01.2002	269 154	214	153	18
385	20.01.2002	210 122	222	212	17
386	21.01.2002	382 216	225	187	19
387	22.01.2002	255 160	229	178	9
388	23.01.2002	311 190	227	272	13
389	24.01.2002	417 681	231	173	9
390	25.01.2002	416 334	235	196	14
391	26.01.2002	273 170	240	194	13
392	27.01.2002	224 152	248	189	11
393	28.01.2002	393 287	260	207	10
394	29.01.2002	326 250	261	214	8
395	30.01.2002	283 225	243	210	6
396	31.01.2002	301 159	243	238	10
397	01.02.2002	292 194	246	256	16
398	02.02.2002	278 180	241	222	22
399	03.02.2002	298 194	233	273	12
400	04.02.2002	406 287	235	274	12
401	05.02.2002	326 217	221	286	34
402	06.02.2002	352 205	203	226	27
403	07.02.2002	289 173	192	178	20
404	08.02.2002	320 175	192	229	18
405	09.02.2002	274 120	199	225	19
406	10.02.2002	196 124	217	205	13
407	11.02.2002	331 191	202	206	19
408	12.02.2002	308 158	208	182	18
409	13.02.2002	285 163	204	158	16
410	14.02.2002	251 168	196	209	6
411	15.02.2002	334 178	195	156	12
412	16.02.2002	279 159	194	134	13
413	17.02.2002	224 145	197	121	17
414	18.02.2002	322 208	193	103	17
415	19.02.2002	265 161	189	130	14
416	20.02.2002	298 170	193	157	15
417	21.02.2002	303 190	201	148	16
418	22.02.2002	267 178	192	161	14
419	23.02.2002	264 130	188	176	13
420	24.02.2002	240 172	193	191	13
421	25.02.2002	359 218	211	237	13
422	26.02.2002	313 175	208	223	15
423	27.02.2002	283 174	199	192	12
424	28.02.2002	263 158	204	188	29
425	01.03.2002	306 167	188	153	18
426	02.03.2002	286 157	191	153	16
427	03.03.2002	238 146	183	169	20
428	04.03.2002	380 231	175	197	21
429	05.03.2002	336 195	172	168	25
430	06.03.2002	301 198	178	191	25
431	07.03.2002	310 157	180	152	18

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
432	08.03.2002	328 212	177	133	12
433	09.03.2002	314 265	184	107	13
434	10.03.2002	290 172	179	114	15
435	11.03.2002	469 499	182	153	20
436	12.03.2002	403 297	178	139	16
437	13.03.2002	322 181	184	154	13
438	14.03.2002	289 191	181	162	7
439	15.03.2002	302 195	176	134	10
440	16.03.2002	286 152	185	124	11
441	17.03.2002	267 167	184	124	10
442	18.03.2002	391 201	178	136	22
443	19.03.2002	285 186	175	119	23
444	20.03.2002	295 140	188	141	14
445	21.03.2002	252 158	174	160	17
446	22.03.2002	260 146	172	194	12
447	23.03.2002	216 124	170	176	22
448	24.03.2002	218 139	175	169	35
449	25.03.2002	345 208	170	162	15
450	26.03.2002	305 157	166	145	21
451	27.03.2002	282 171	169	179	13
452	28.03.2002	331 154	176	144	11
453	29.03.2002	283 142	181	189	15
454	30.03.2002	327 159	189	171	26
455	31.03.2002	295 144	204	133	26
456	01.04.2002	394 231	207	189	23
457	02.04.2002	334 182	206	262	20
458	03.04.2002	353 193	209	162	21
459	04.04.2002	296 182	216	176	15
460	05.04.2002	302 169	217	200	14
461	06.04.2002	367 164	206	234	14
462	07.04.2002	315 143	208	227	15
463	08.04.2002	436 224	206	245	12
464	09.04.2002	325 187	205	212	12
465	10.04.2002	325 170	194	220	18
466	11.04.2002	366 179	197	235	20
467	12.04.2002	390 182	212	263	24
468	13.04.2002	376 203	226	257	23
469	14.04.2002	348 166	210	236	21
470	15.04.2002	374 248	203	243	18
471	16.04.2002	356 196	196	172	21
472	17.04.2002	320 160	194	137	40
473	18.04.2002	302 177	188	160	48
474	19.04.2002	344 163	180	182	49
475	20.04.2002	332 182	177	185	52
476	21.04.2002	329 174	173	160	19
477	22.04.2002	467 268	170	155	24
478	23.04.2002	384 212	175	180	29
479	24.04.2002	363 226	177	256	20
480	25.04.2002	375 199	167	208	15
481	26.04.2002	405 192	163	160	15
482	27.04.2002	368 207	157	173	20
483	28.04.2002	336 200	147	121	28
484	29.04.2002	436 243	153	124	19
485	30.04.2002	354 222	153	113	15

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
486	01.05.2002	353 204	162	166	15
487	02.05.2002	402 239	169	187	19
488	03.05.2002	397 247	179	242	18
489	04.05.2002	372 192	190	271	17
490	05.05.2002	369 208	180	317	14
491	06.05.2002	478 334	191	226	20
492	07.05.2002	422 270	187	217	19
493	08.05.2002	408 228	187	249	18
494	09.05.2002	409 224	190	244	16
495	10.05.2002	417 232	191	245	24
496	11.05.2002	406 196	188	226	36
497	12.05.2002	398 242	183	210	27
498	13.05.2002	504 296	172	168	21
499	14.05.2002	398 259	161	134	38
500	15.05.2002	377 212	159	137	25
501	16.05.2002	357 209	158	120	22
502	17.05.2002	400 218	157	134	19
503	18.05.2002	303 168	163	140	22
504	19.05.2002	311 151	171	155	19
505	20.05.2002	467 244	171	171	21
506	21.05.2002	378 231	186	185	21
507	22.05.2002	388 207	181	217	19
508	23.05.2002	429 215	180	229	42
509	24.05.2002	380 226	189	242	13
510	25.05.2002	362 152	183	221	14
511	26.05.2002	358 175	183	232	19
512	27.05.2002	498 296	187	227	31
513	28.05.2002	343 218	186	218	21
514	29.05.2002	424 207	185	206	20
515	30.05.2002	402 234	180	190	16
516	31.05.2002	403 217	182	202	15
517	01.06.2002	394 225	179	192	17
518	02.06.2002	396 197	175	189	29
519	03.06.2002	466 297	170	208	21
520	04.06.2002	423 217	170	217	24
521	05.06.2002	423 216	159	218	21
522	06.06.2002	409 221	155	190	18
523	07.06.2002	420 235	158	190	17
524	08.06.2002	396 216	155	181	23
525	09.06.2002	405 199	157	180	20
526	10.06.2002	484 280	152	177	27
527	11.06.2002	405 208	148	131	22
528	12.06.2002	353 211	142	134	18
529	13.06.2002	338 201	133	126	20
530	14.06.2002	309 182	131	102	17
531	15.06.2002	325 170	135	137	15
532	16.06.2002	367 183	137	132	18
533	17.06.2002	446 245	143	116	15
534	18.06.2002	405 240	143	174	22
535	19.06.2002	374 195	146	127	27
536	20.06.2002	414 225	145	122	17
537	21.06.2002	386 221	140	113	23
538	22.06.2002	428 205	142	102	19
539	23.06.2002	369 187	143	144	20

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
540	24.06.2002	456 242	150	133	15
541	25.06.2002	474 302	145	127	21
542	26.06.2002	365 191	144	102	16
543	27.06.2002	356 207	139	106	12
544	28.06.2002	357 156	137	94	12
545	29.06.2002	329 152	143	105	17
546	30.06.2002	299 165	147	111	25
547	01.07.2002	375 231	147	100	28
548	02.07.2002	376 171	149	85	16
549	03.07.2002	355 199	173	147	13
550	04.07.2002	388 194	146	175	14
551	05.07.2002	413 206	139	149	21
552	06.07.2002	384 209	134	123	35
553	07.07.2002	430 224	137	121	20
554	08.07.2002	524 278	131	125	18
555	09.07.2002	453 245	136	129	24
556	10.07.2002	430 266	129	118	20
557	11.07.2002	424 264	136	99	17
558	12.07.2002	426 290	133	93	28
559	13.07.2002	409 264	135	141	19
560	14.07.2002	429 263	144	152	13
561	15.07.2002	534 337	160	209	12
562	16.07.2002	460 263	172	182	23
563	17.07.2002	422 250	180	179	29
564	18.07.2002	439 231	181	166	16
565	19.07.2002	455 226	182	148	21
566	20.07.2002	414 218	185	136	33
567	21.07.2002	384 213	183	131	26
568	22.07.2002	479 299	190	176	25
569	23.07.2002	431 226	198	226	28
570	24.07.2002	382 228	208	270	19
571	25.07.2002	370 220	218	299	25
572	26.07.2002	370 215	242	319	22
573	27.07.2002	352 184	231	323	28
574	28.07.2002	397 218	239	300	28
575	29.07.2002	484 293	234	304	20
576	30.07.2002	432 236	227	297	17
577	31.07.2002	424 228	209	265	18
578	01.08.2002	376 241	193	259	28
579	02.08.2002	438 220	180	220	39
580	03.08.2002	441 246	168	218	27
581	04.08.2002	427 222	151	150	25
582	05.08.2002	512 287	142	144	15
583	06.08.2002	454 210	145	135	16
584	07.08.2002	397 225	136	141	15
585	08.08.2002	412 228	135	150	18
586	09.08.2002	456 225	140	164	23
587	10.08.2002	414 241	148	140	29
588	11.08.2002	443 263	172	180	25
589	12.08.2002	555 309	184	230	23
590	13.08.2002	443 240	192	214	23
591	14.08.2002	404 255	208	254	25
592	15.08.2002	400 247	210	281	30
593	16.08.2002	446 243	214	247	22

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
594	17.08.2002	454 232	227	270	20
595	18.08.2002	409 212	241	308	26
596	19.08.2002	489 279	237	247	37
597	20.08.2002	354 191	228	209	38
598	21.08.2002	442 259	220	238	34
599	22.08.2002	411 234	220	205	22
600	23.08.2002	387 257	225	207	18
601	24.08.2002	403 228	196	199	19
602	25.08.2002	368 240	179	136	17
603	26.08.2002	513 305	169	105	28
604	27.08.2002	378 250	161	133	24
605	28.08.2002	364 238	163	87	20
606	29.08.2002	403 217	169	146	19
607	30.08.2002	351 237	170	150	18
608	31.08.2002	429 228	180	153	17
609	01.09.2002	409 250	181	187	21
610	02.09.2002	452 269	174	227	17
611	03.09.2002	380 237	171	266	17
612	04.09.2002	413 211	171	215	39
613	05.09.2002	404 228	175	225	17
614	06.09.2002	440 225	178	189	17
615	07.09.2002	387 228	183	180	42
616	08.09.2002	422 218	192	221	30
617	09.09.2002	497 289	206	194	24
618	10.09.2002	430 243	221	226	36
619	11.09.2002	415 213	216	213	37
620	12.09.2002	374 241	212	258	26
621	13.09.2002	422 259	206	246	21
622	14.09.2002	387 174	207	256	16
623	15.09.2002	306 148	188	168	16
624	16.09.2002	376 211	183	190	14
625	17.09.2002	336 208	194	228	19
626	18.09.2002	318 161	177	225	21
627	19.09.2002	339 194	165	206	22
628	20.09.2002	383 175	164	237	10
629	21.09.2002	306 151	159	217	13
630	22.09.2002	275 176	160	218	14
631	23.09.2002	414 208	154	209	10
632	24.09.2002	337 171	158	240	11
633	25.09.2002	320 201	153	230	13
634	26.09.2002	357 177	150	157	18
635	27.09.2002	343 176	152	185	17
636	28.09.2002	373 174	149	140	13
637	29.09.2002	331 188	138	146	12
638	30.09.2002	443 239	140	94	26
639	01.10.2002	363 201	140	105	45
640	02.10.2002	359 187	136	99	39
641	03.10.2002	341 161	146	81	46
642	04.10.2002	338 168	158	98	46
643	05.10.2002	333 151	155	155	40
644	06.10.2002	311 151	162	126	22
645	07.10.2002	401 207	164	143	44
646	08.10.2002	339 169	165	128	33
647	09.10.2002	300 143	167	226	27

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
648	10.10.2002	290 183	172	244	25
649	11.10.2002	315 137	179	178	16
650	12.10.2002	304 144	180	171	15
651	13.10.2002	285 131	179	167	13
652	14.10.2002	359 202	181	175	27
653	15.10.2002	331 173	177	165	24
654	16.10.2002	267 182	183	182	22
655	17.10.2002	306 157	179	215	22
656	18.10.2002	316 178	173	200	22
657	19.10.2002	312 142	180	156	22
658	20.10.2002	272 181	180	179	19
659	21.10.2002	397 203	183	139	18
660	22.10.2002	316 187	169	132	16
661	23.10.2002	315 172	164	116	18
662	24.10.2002	331 315	160	149	44
663	25.10.2002	298 208	173	151	37
664	26.10.2002	276 149	158	143	26
665	27.10.2002	264 142	157	120	36
666	28.10.2002	284 189	158	143	28
667	29.10.2002	222 161	162	168	22
668	30.10.2002	251 135	168	182	19
669	31.10.2002	292 156	170	134	23
670	01.11.2002	268 136	162	169	17
671	02.11.2002	255 121	165	177	34
672	03.11.2002	221 112	169	217	37
673	04.11.2002	300 167	177	166	29
674	05.11.2002	300 157	183	175	27
675	06.11.2002	327 156	185	234	29
676	07.11.2002	300 165	190	259	19
677	08.11.2002	310 183	189	252	11
678	09.11.2002	305 151	191	174	14
679	10.11.2002	270 145	191	219	17
680	11.11.2002	368 256	185	197	16
681	12.11.2002	314 192	178	155	18
682	13.11.2002	302 188	182	182	19
683	14.11.2002	307 189	184	185	16
684	15.11.2002	301 180	198	185	17
685	16.11.2002	262 145	199	162	12
686	17.11.2002	273 130	185	139	14
687	18.11.2002	356 201	179	119	21
688	19.11.2002	298 169	168	105	20
689	20.11.2002	310 150	159	108	31
690	21.11.2002	286 163	151	143	40
691	22.11.2002	267 199	149	124	29
692	23.11.2002	264 155	148	126	23
693	24.11.2002	267 132	146	123	22
694	25.11.2002	372 215	137	106	20
695	26.11.2002	289 198	142	100	19
696	27.11.2002	310 154	143	112	28
697	28.11.2002	285 157	140	124	19
698	29.11.2002	269 153	141	107	22
699	30.11.2002	212 128	146	150	19
700	01.12.2002	210 116	150	97	20
701	02.12.2002	330 237	146	155	18

Table of the data used in present investigation: *continued*

No.	Date	Accident Rate male female	Radio Flux	Sunspot Number	Magnetic Index
702	03.12.2002	289 187	146	135	18
703	04.12.2002	276 158	149	144	15
704	05.12.2002	293 179	149	153	16
705	06.12.2002	275 151	148	112	13
706	07.12.2002	274 132	151	106	23
707	08.12.2002	242 132	154	150	17
708	09.12.2002	349 209	156	189	11
709	10.12.2002	286 161	161	142	8
710	11.12.2002	264 163	152	171	4
711	12.12.2002	293 166	153	129	8
712	13.12.2002	276 156	167	176	7
713	14.12.2002	253 123	186	214	19
714	15.12.2002	235 139	203	217	10
715	16.12.2002	303 185	203	194	10
716	17.12.2002	280 181	213	252	8
717	18.12.2002	233 138	197	261	7
718	19.12.2002	216 140	193	225	29
719	20.12.2002	247 144	197	203	26
720	21.12.2002	258 155	184	199	27
721	22.12.2002	226 162	172	168	15
722	23.12.2002	249 167	159	160	28
723	24.12.2002	204 136	147	119	23
724	25.12.2002	163 127	132	77	18
725	26.12.2002	182 126	127	62	17
726	27.12.2002	234 167	117	63	36
727	28.12.2002	176 112	117	70	26
728	29.12.2002	191 142	115	51	19
729	30.12.2002	193 132	114	44	17
730	31.12.2002	122 104	115	50	15

Kosmose ilmastiku mõju inimesele.

Antud uurimuse ajendiks oli laialt levinud arvamus, et inimeste käitumist väga oluliselt mõjutab kosmose ilmastik, seda eelkõige päikesetuulest tingitud magnetitormide kaudu ja Kuu faas. Uurimuse aluseks olid Eesti Haigekassast legaalselt saadud andmed kõigi registreeritud traumade (kood S... ja T...) kohta kahe aasta (2001-2002) vältel. Traumad on taolise uuringu jaoks eelistatud, kuna nende toimumise korral pöörduakse arsti poole võimalikult kiiresti ja ajaline viivitus on tühine võrreldes näiteks krooniliste haigustega. Kokku registreeriti selle ajavahemiku jooksul 373354 traumad. Andmemassiivi esialgse töötlemise käigus ilmnes selgelt nädalane perioodilisus - nädalavahetusel registreeriti traumasi tunduvalt vähem ja esmaspäeval tunduvalt enam, kui keskmiselt, mis on ka ootuspärane. Tugevalt avaldub sõltuvus aastajast. Samuti ootuspärast esines traumasi naistel (140781) oluliselt vähem, kui meestel (232573). Eriti ilmekas on aga ealise traumade esinemise sageduse sõltuvuse erinevus meestel ja naistel. Kuigi nende seoste vaatlemine ei olnud põhieesmärgiks, võivad nad huvi pakkuda. Samal ajal töö põhieesmärgiks olnud Päikese aktiivsusega seonduvat traumade esinemise olulist sõltuvust ei esine vaadeldud ajavahemikus. Samuti ei esine sõltuvust Kuu faasist.

Kuna varasemate uuringutega on saadud ka teistsuguseid tulemusi ja sarnase iseloomuga teadmised on olulised „käibetõed“, on otstarbekas jätkata taolisi uurimusi.

Täname Vladislav Pustõnskit käsikirja kontrollimise eest ja Eesti Haigekassat vajaliku lähtematerjali meie kasutusse andmise eest.

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